治河全書

治河全書

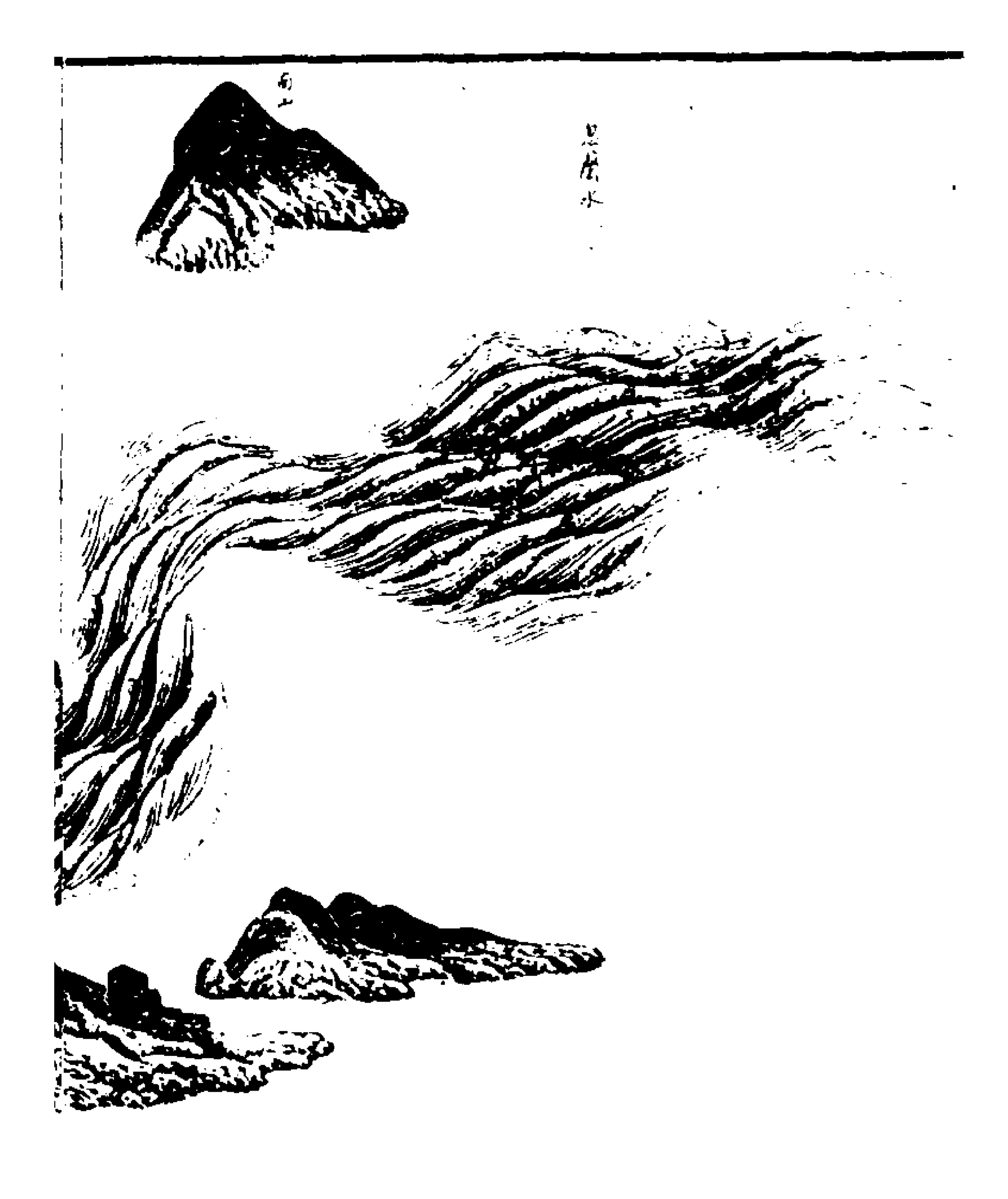
卷之九

黄河全圖

黄河圖總説

黃河全圖

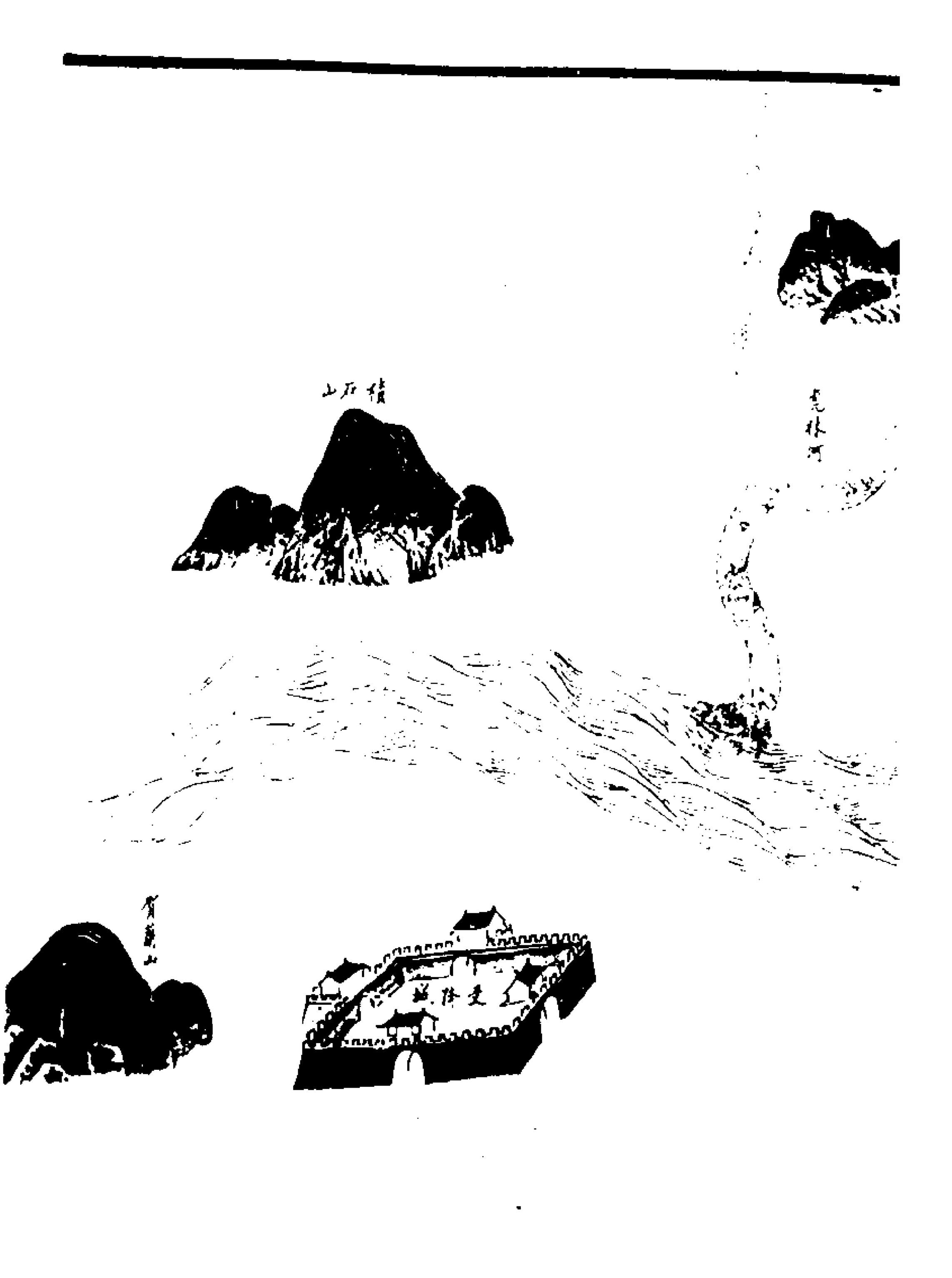

星宿海

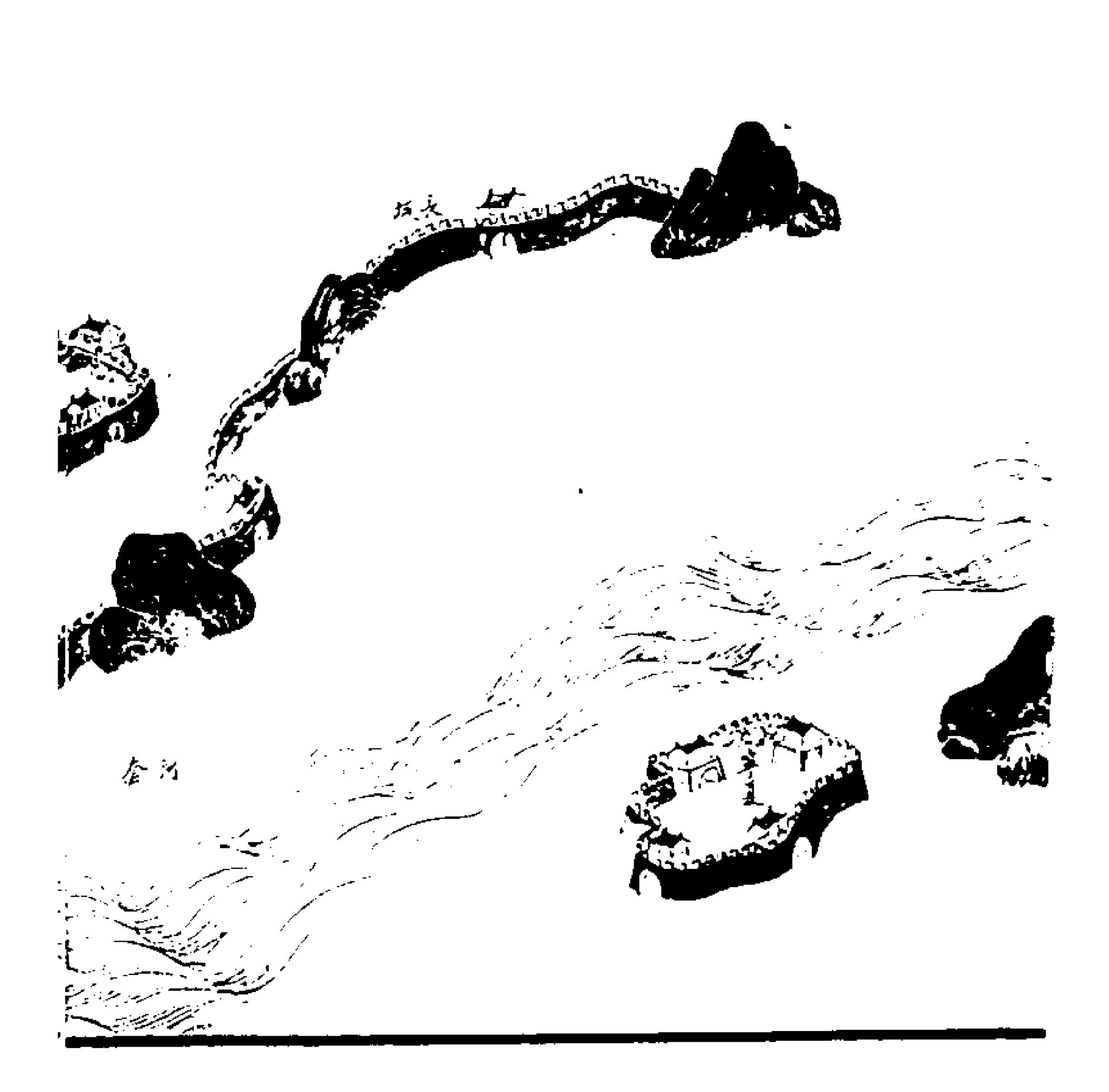




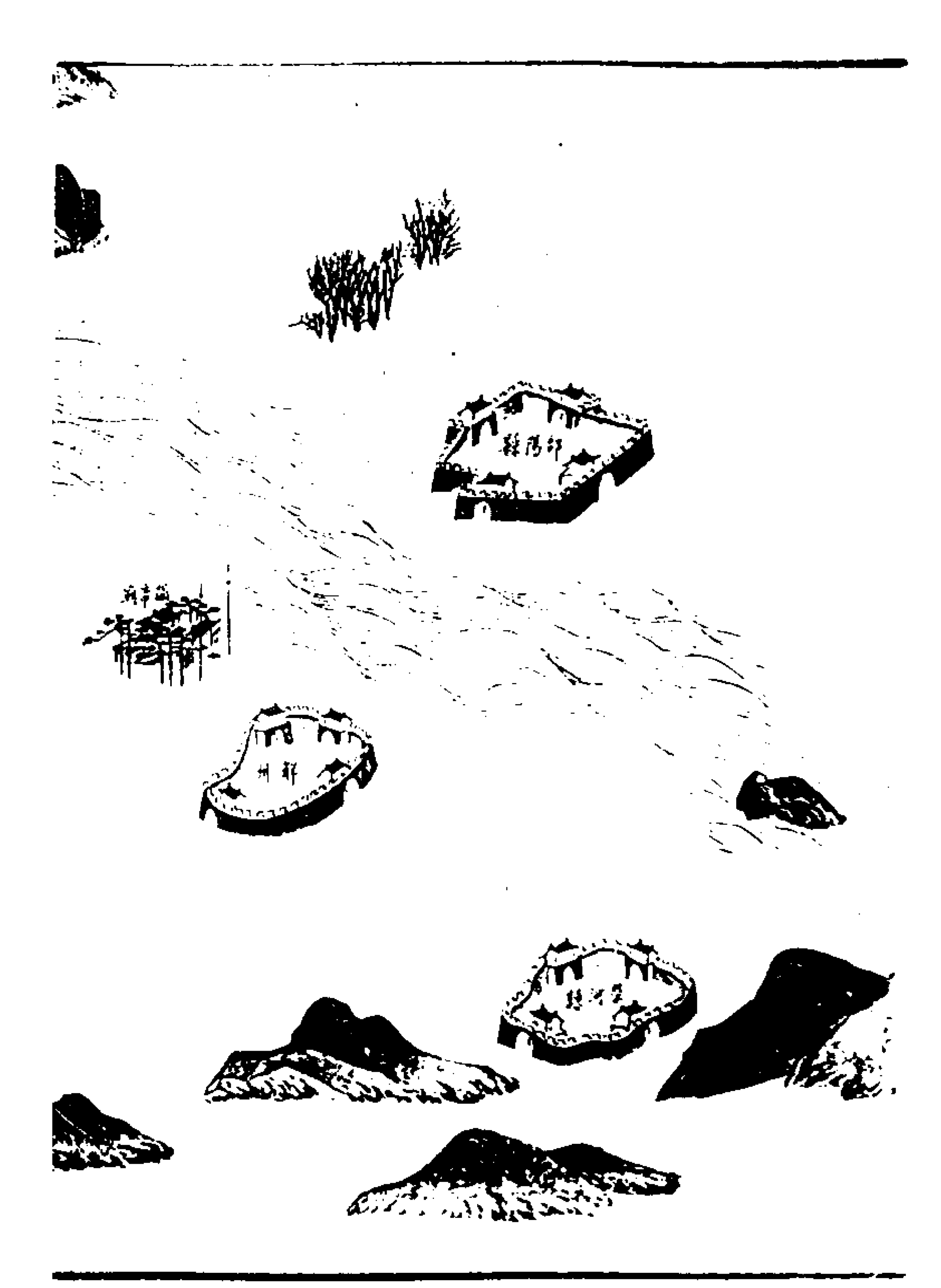
大保站
岸吉細黄河
撒思加
非人思令



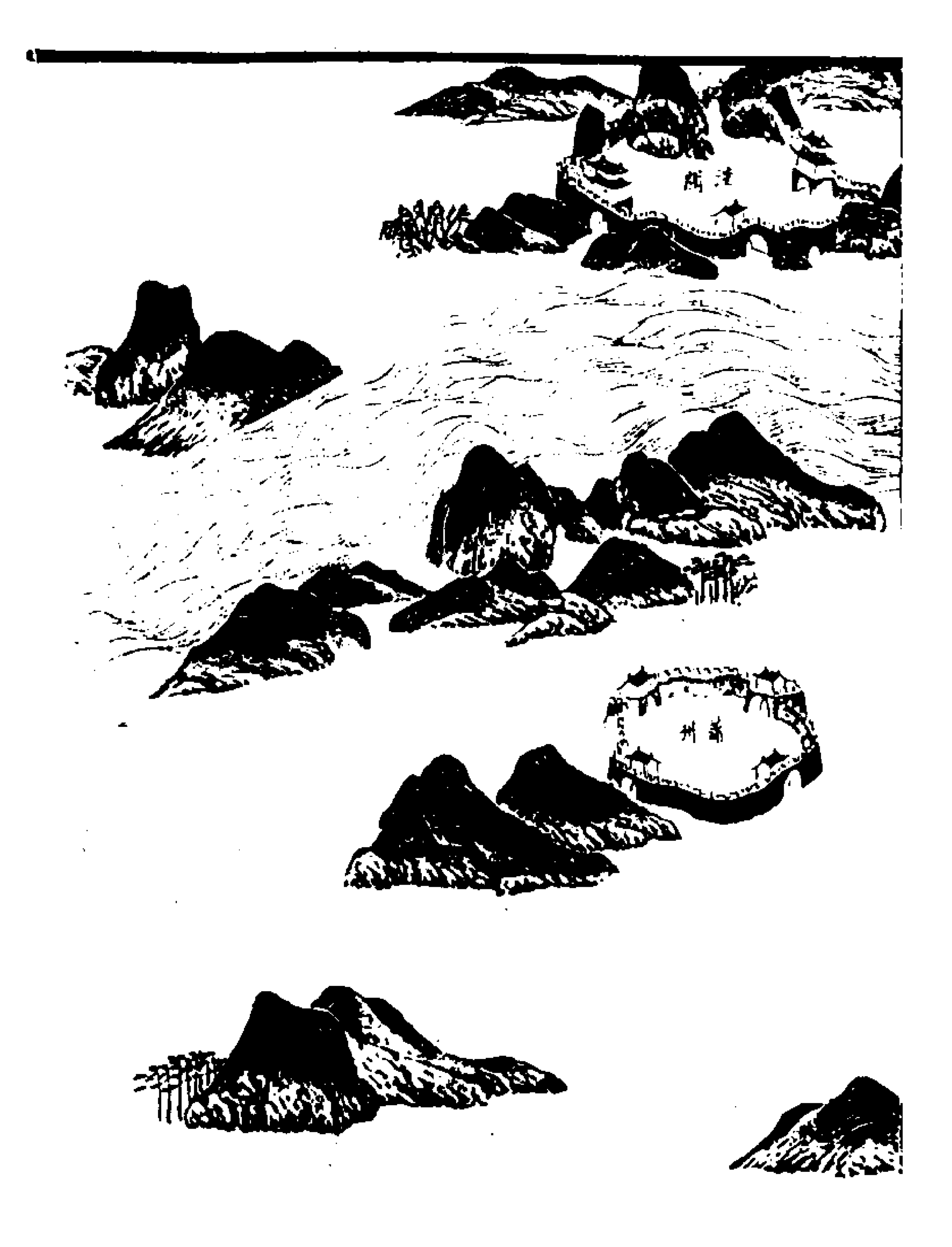

積石山
受降城

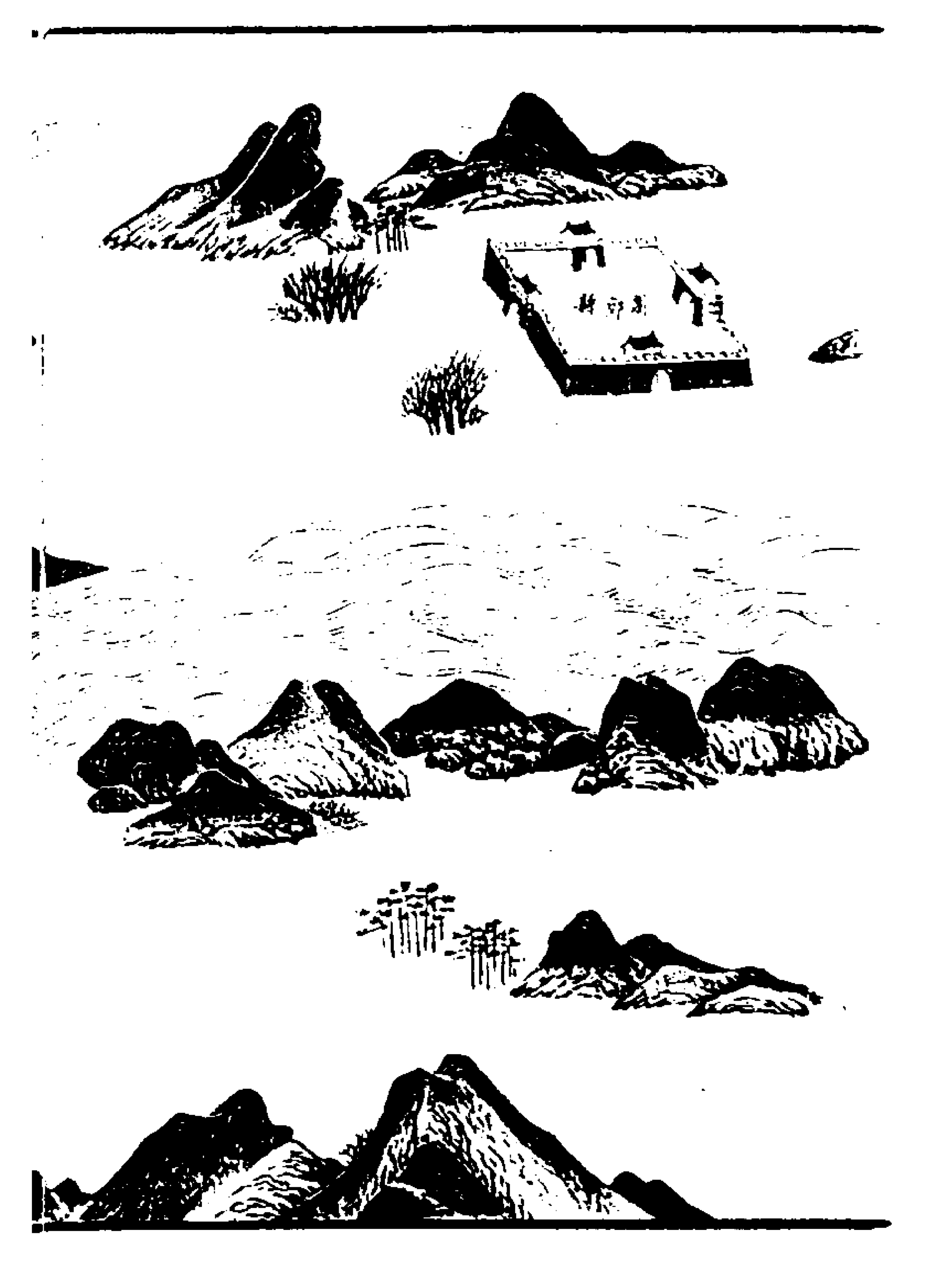

城長
倉河

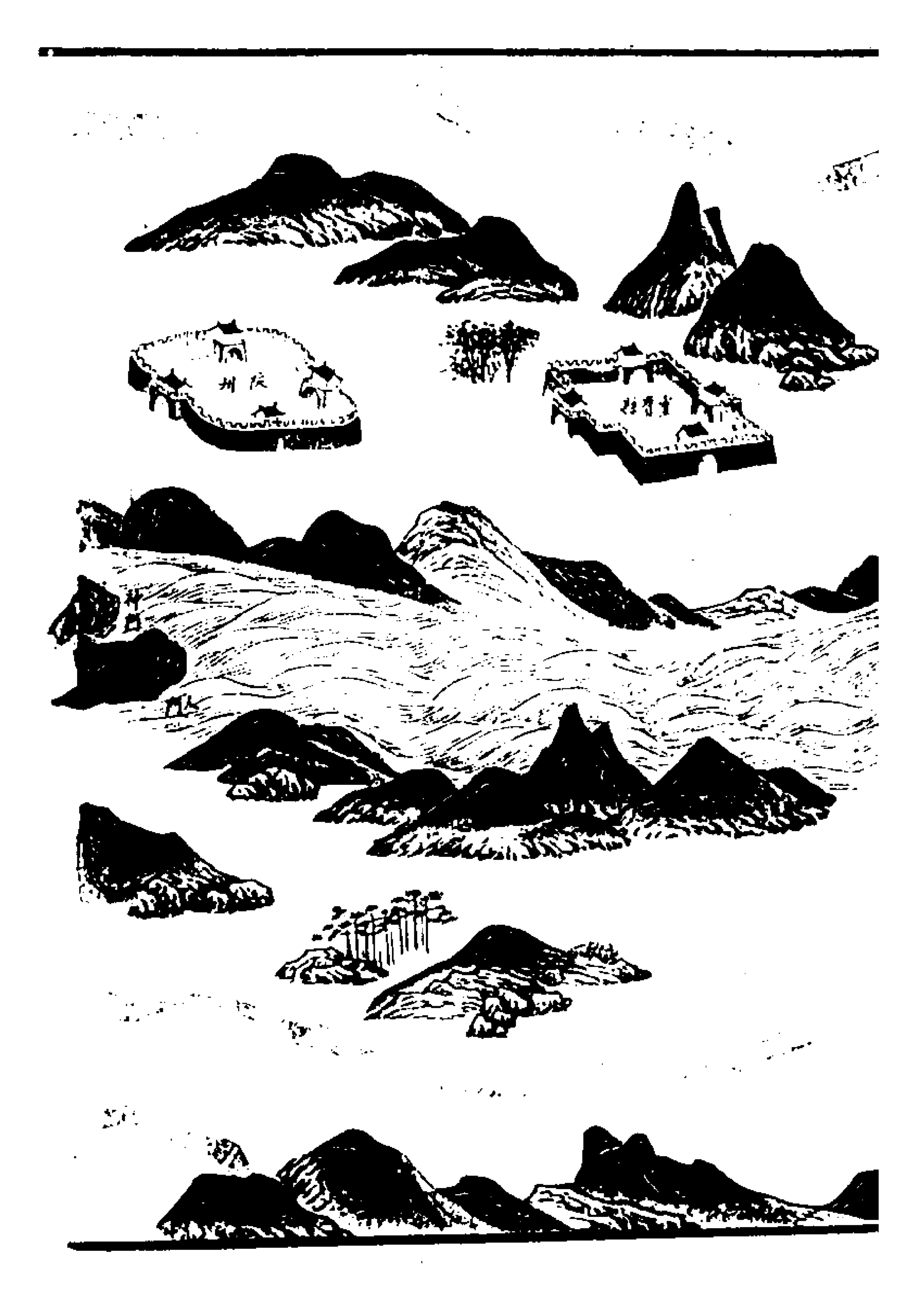

韓城縣
龍門
神木縣
府谷縣
長城



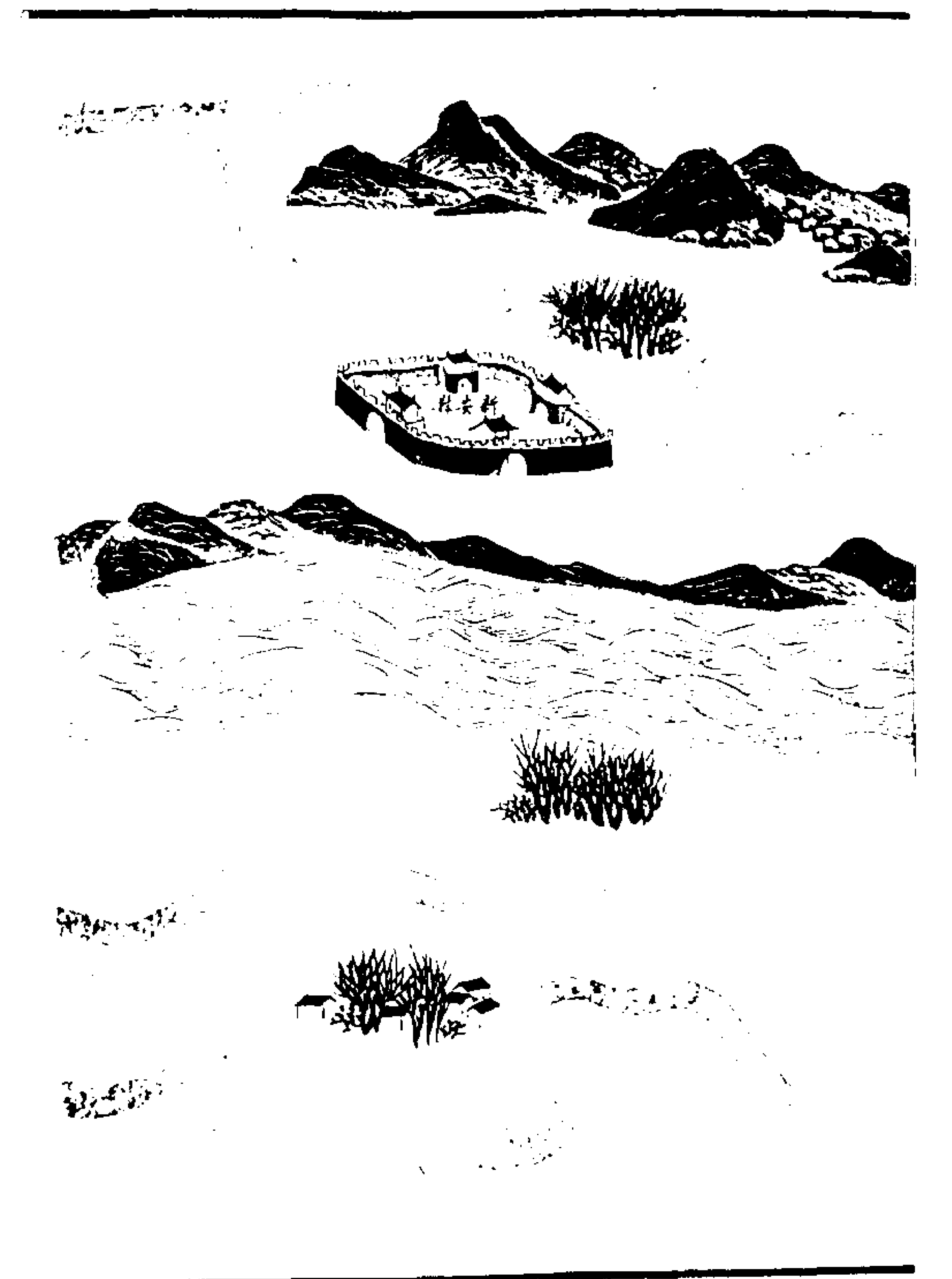
邵陽縣










新安縣







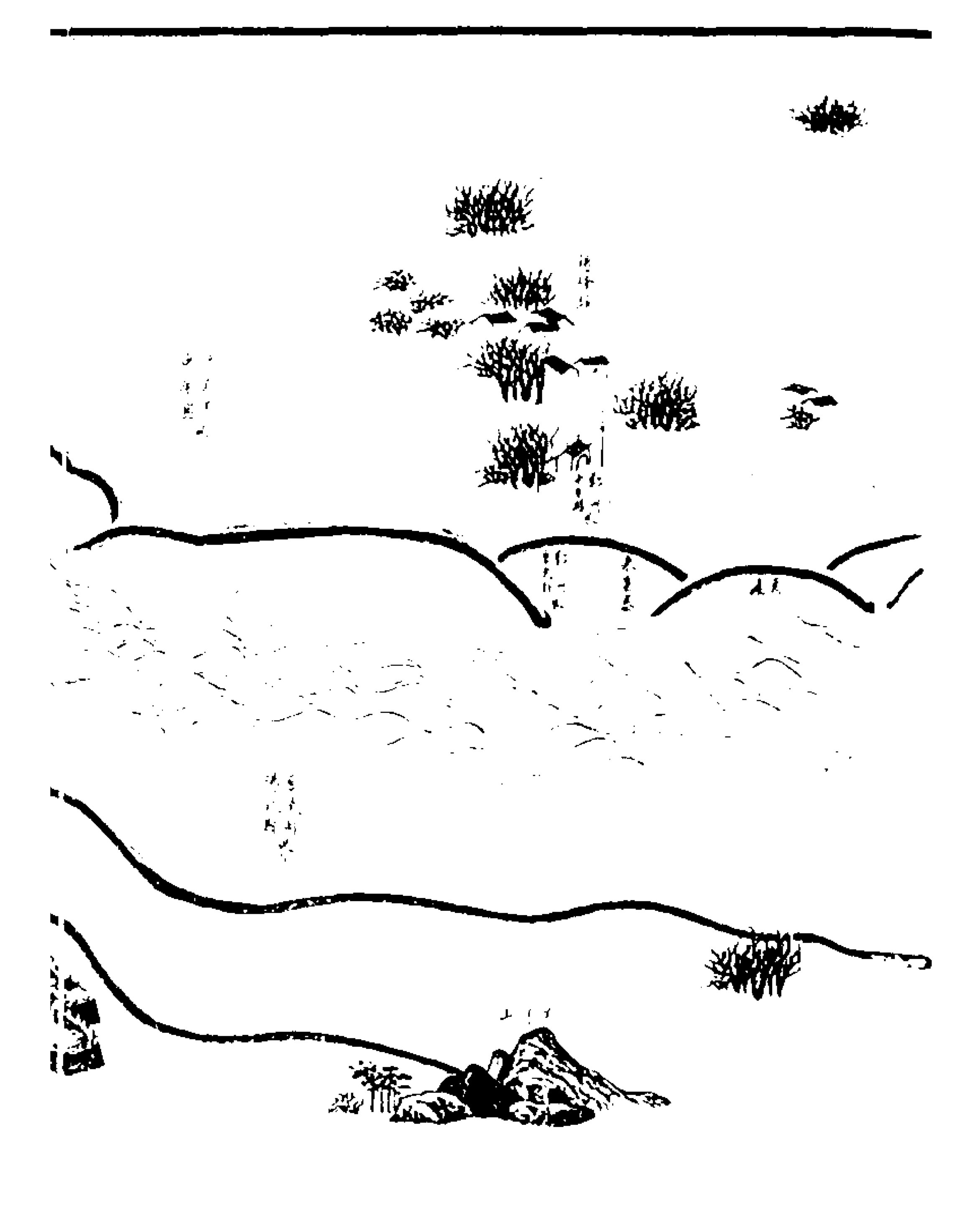


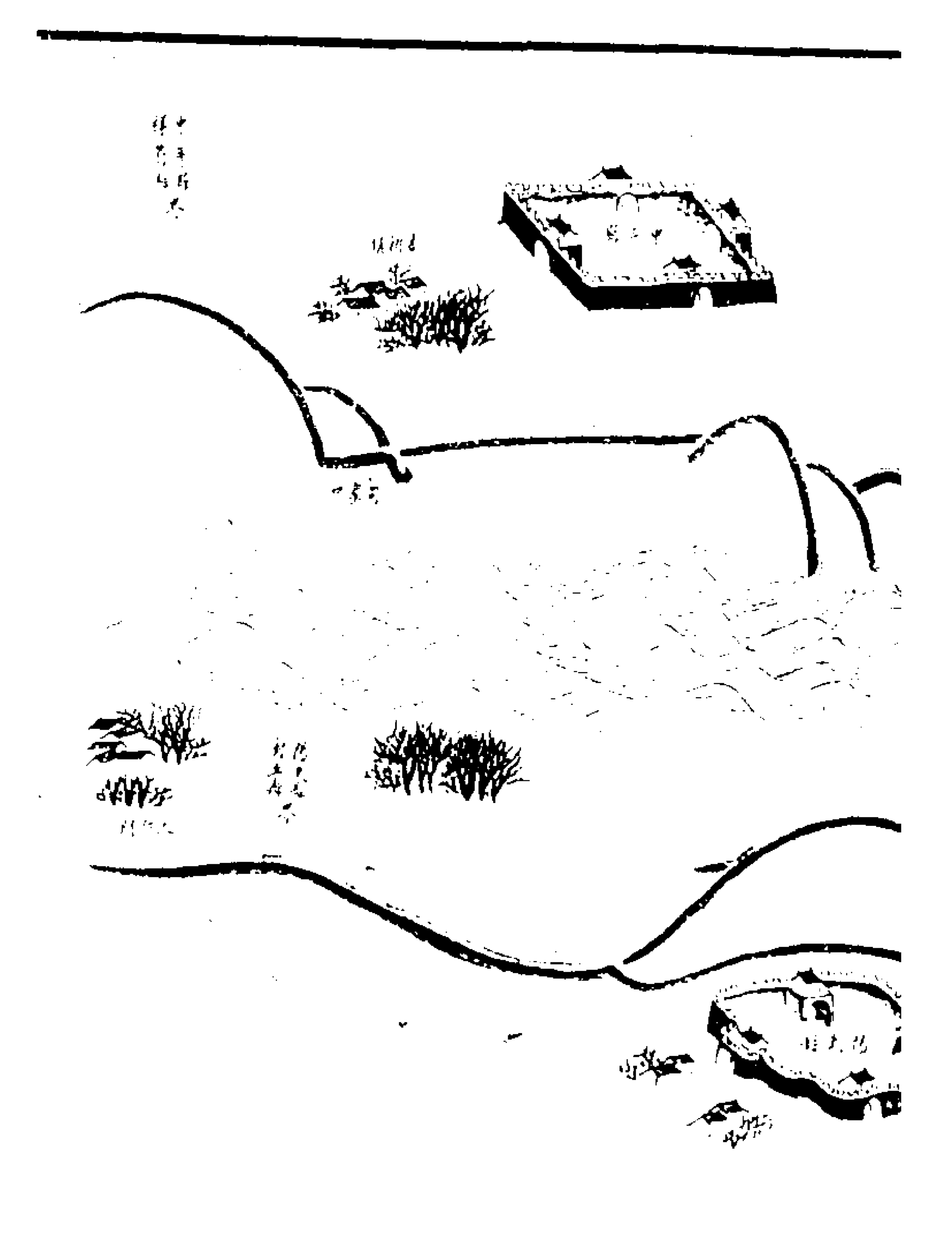


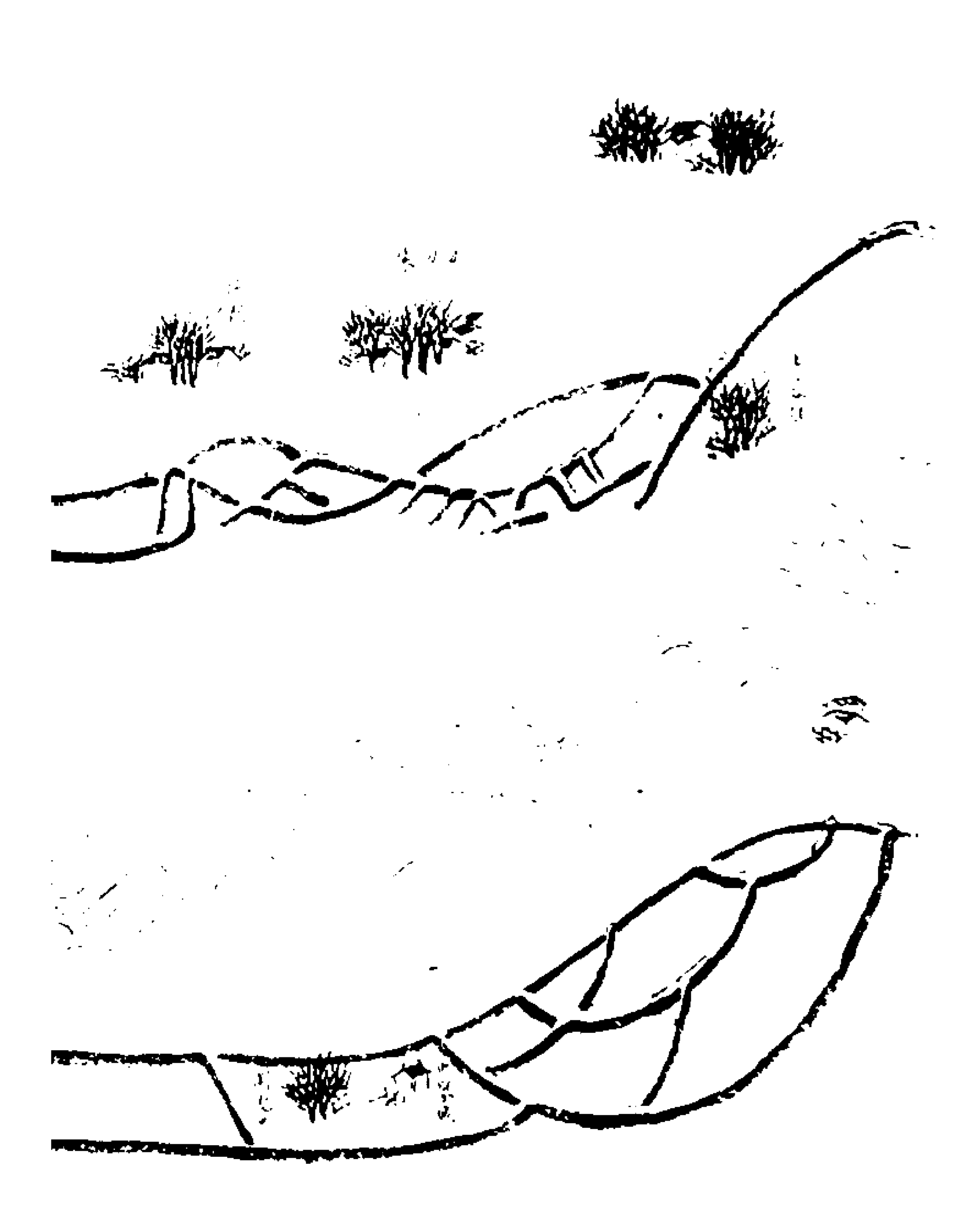

河陰縣
汜水縣界
河陰縣界

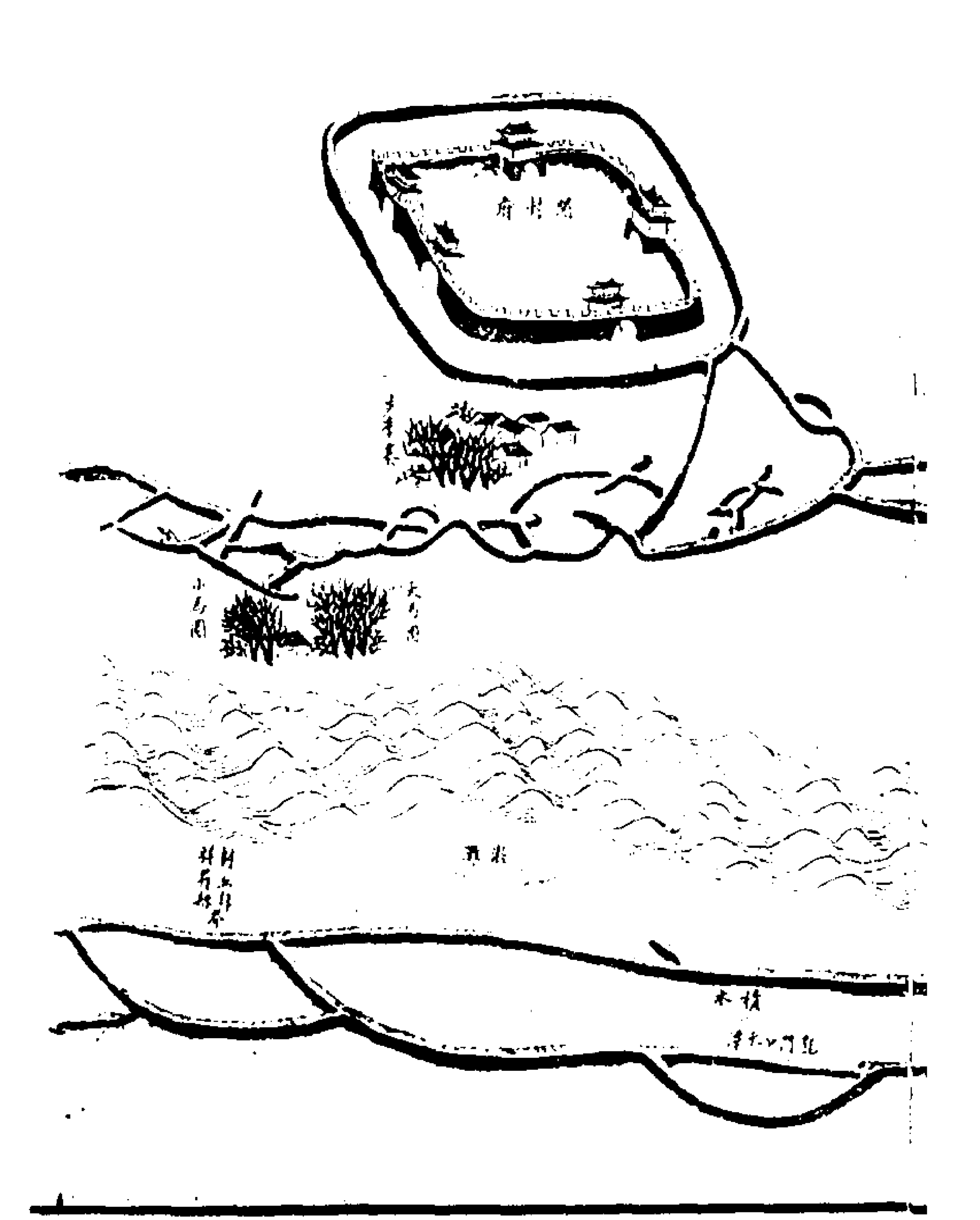


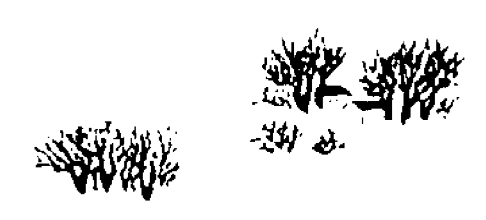


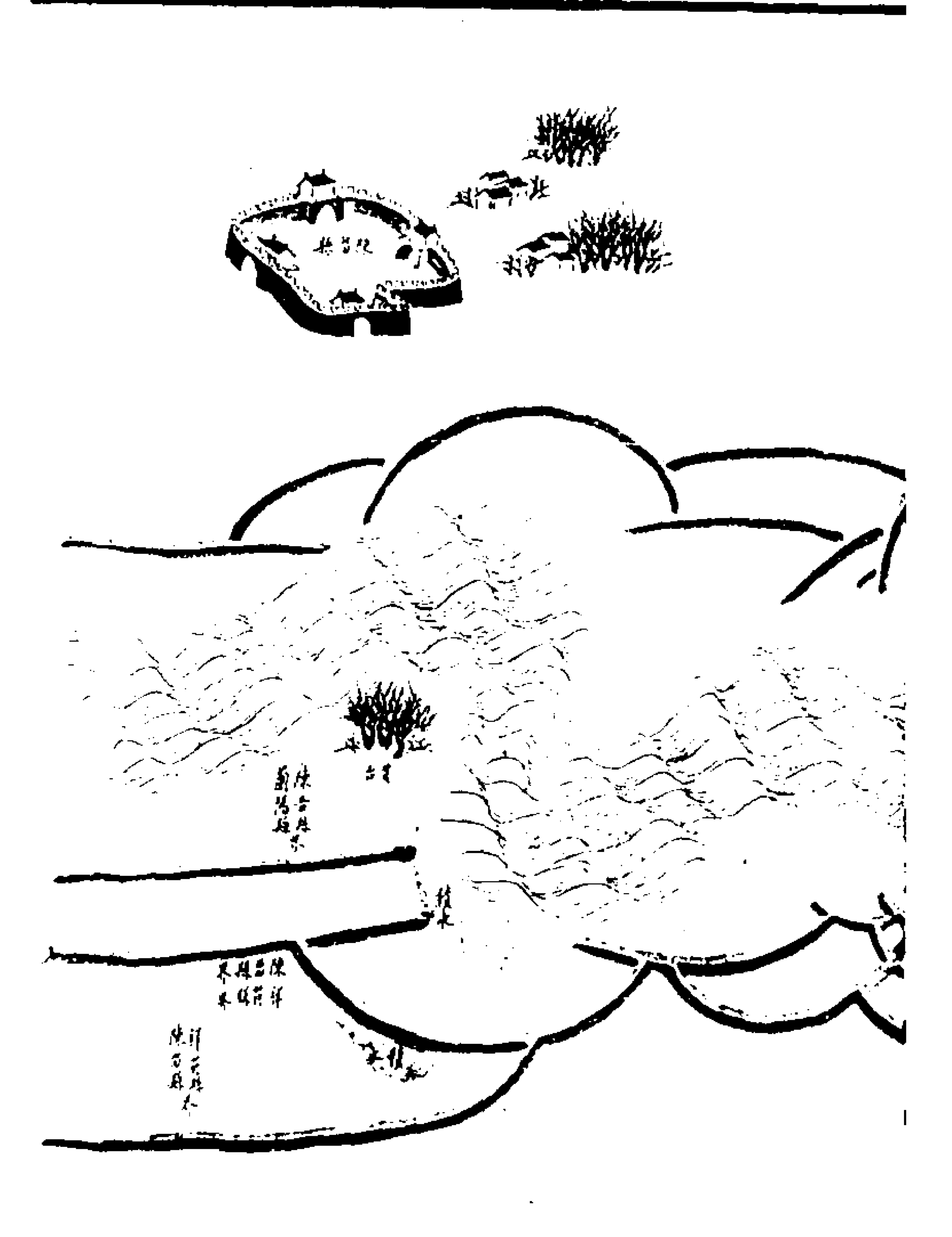


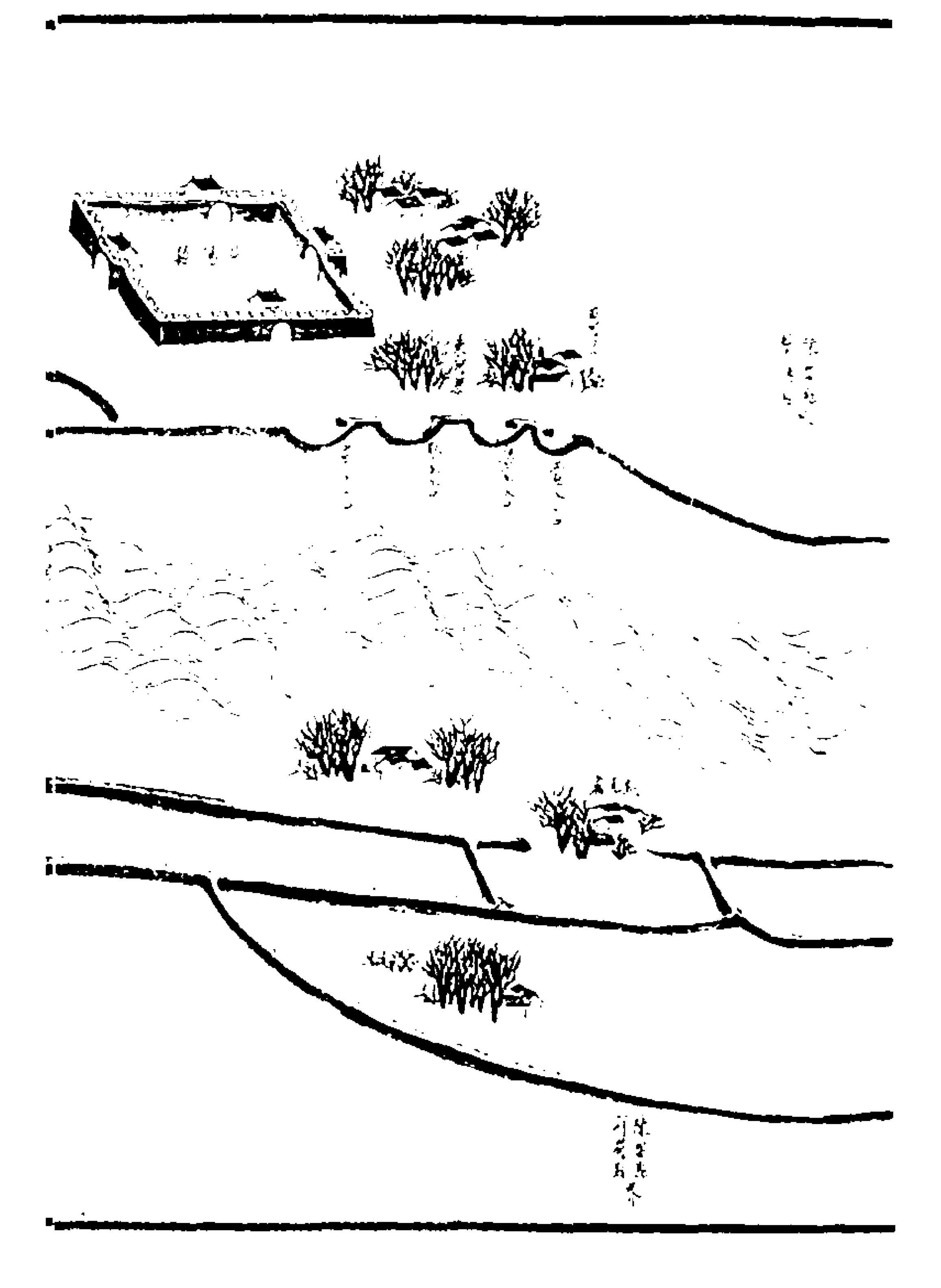


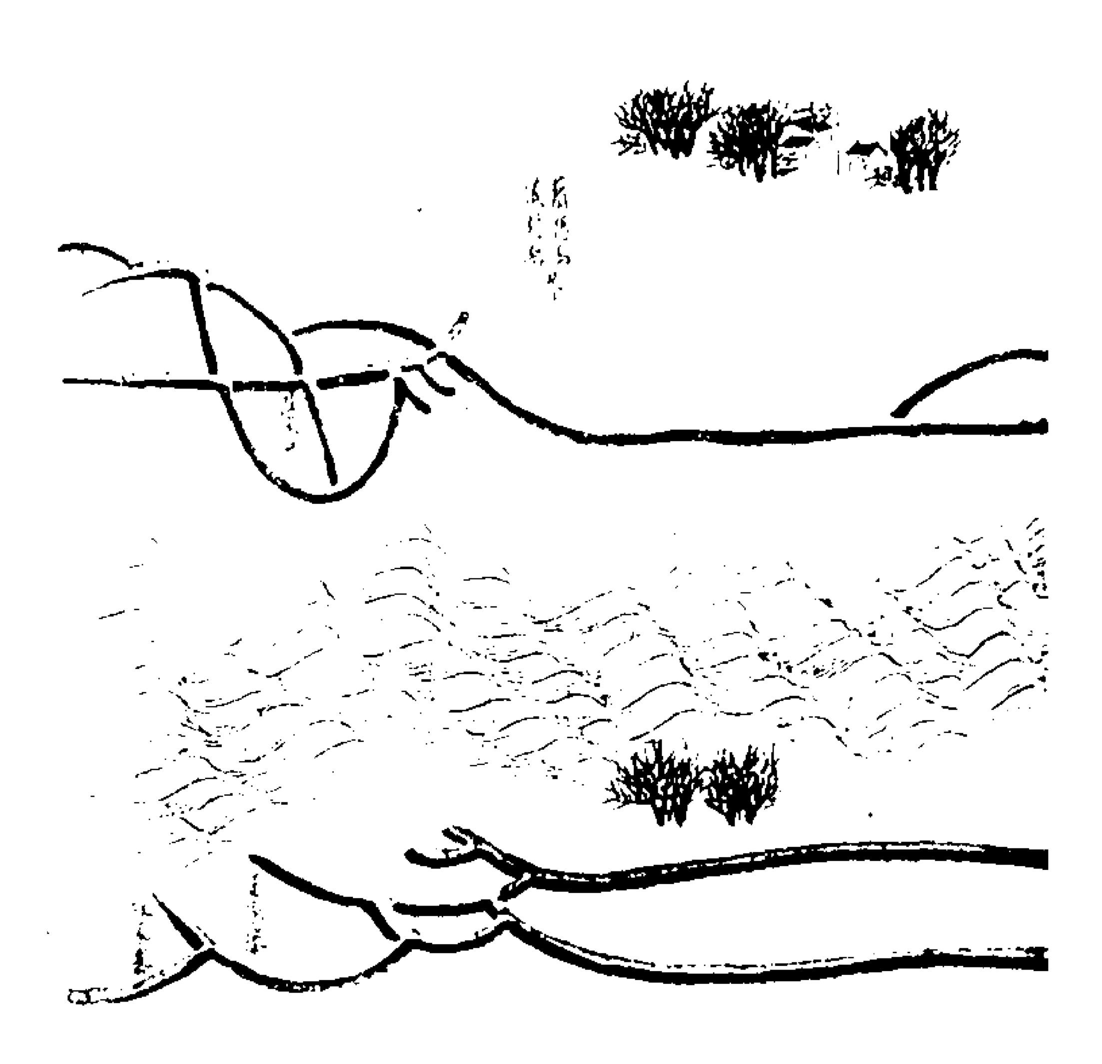


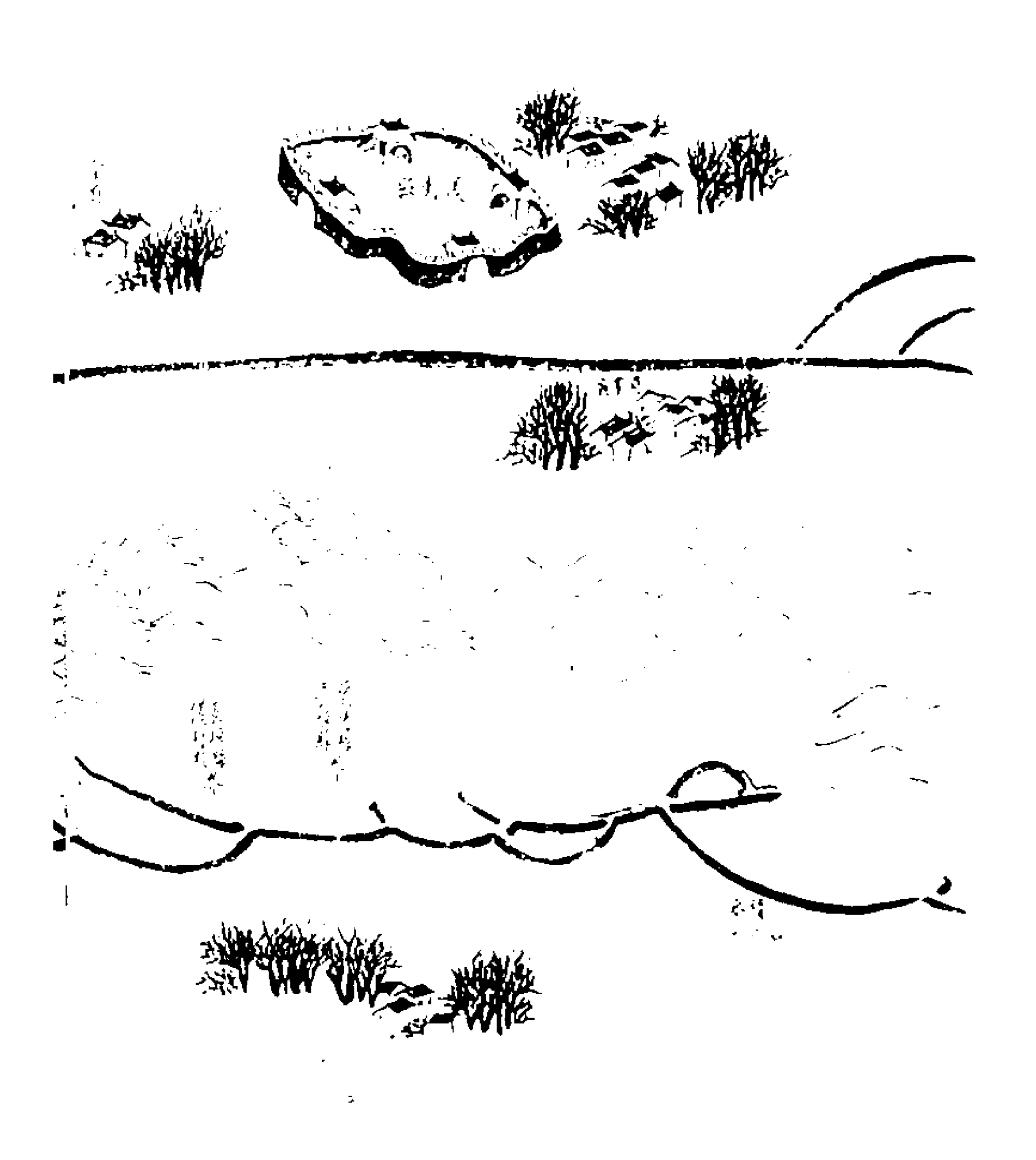




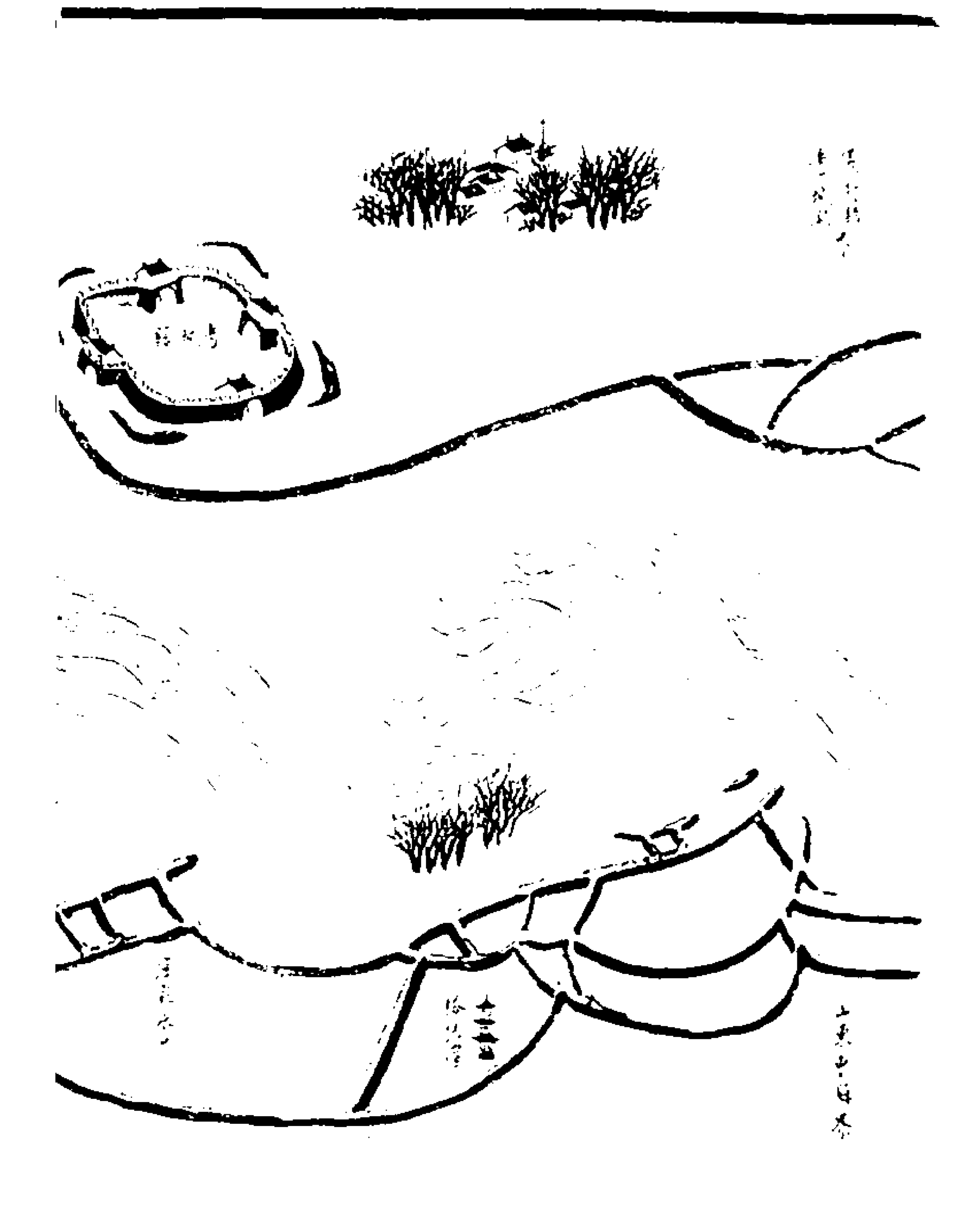


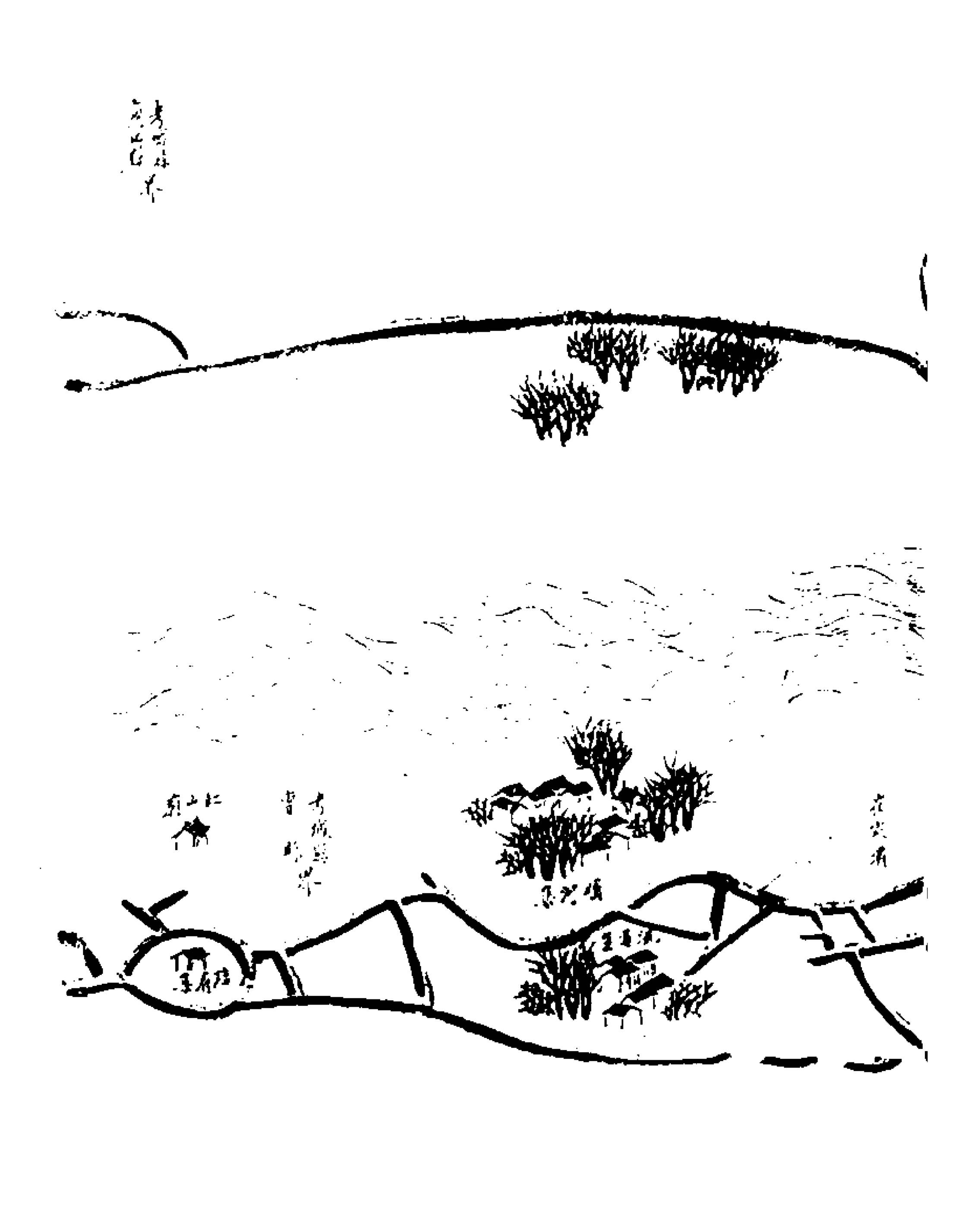




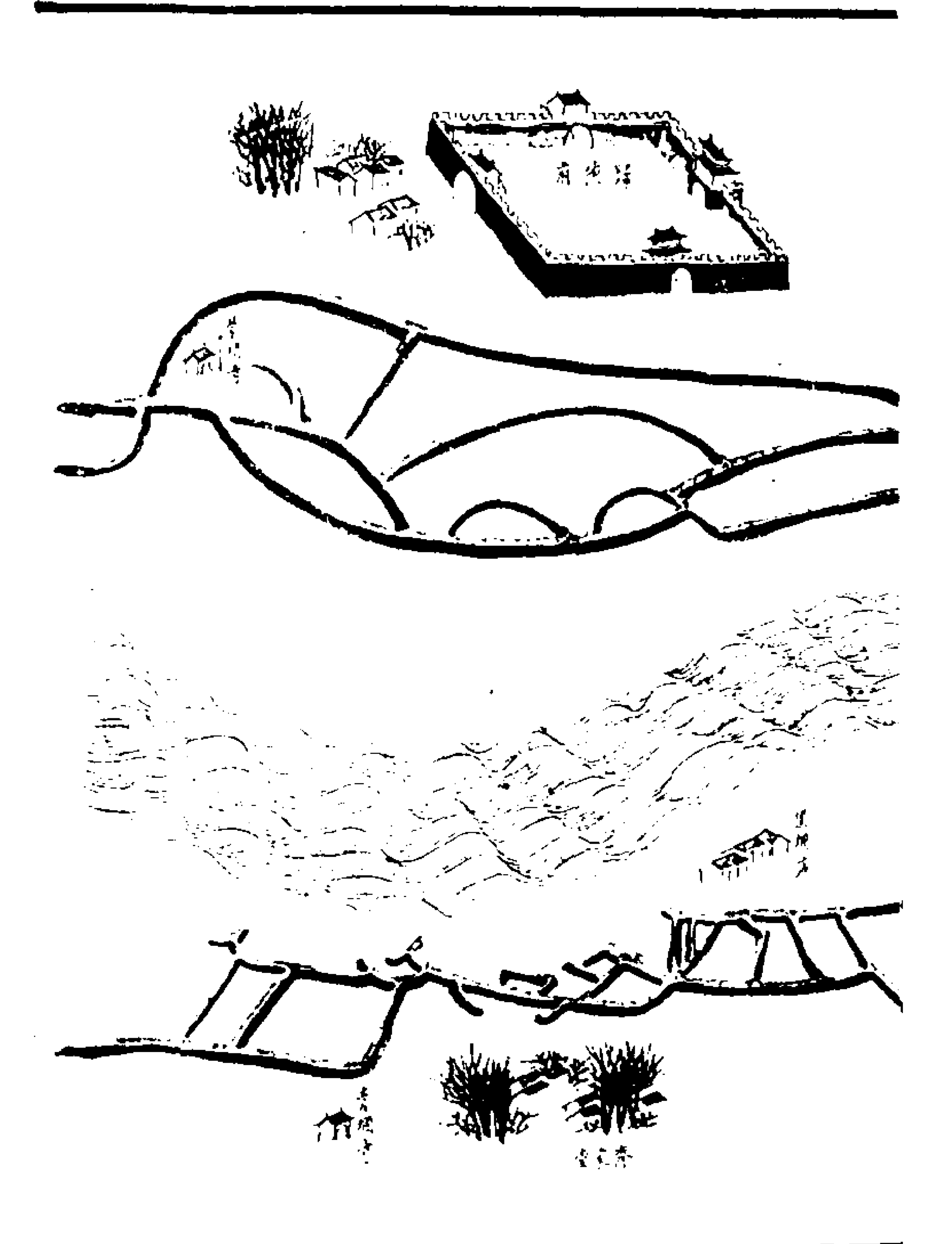


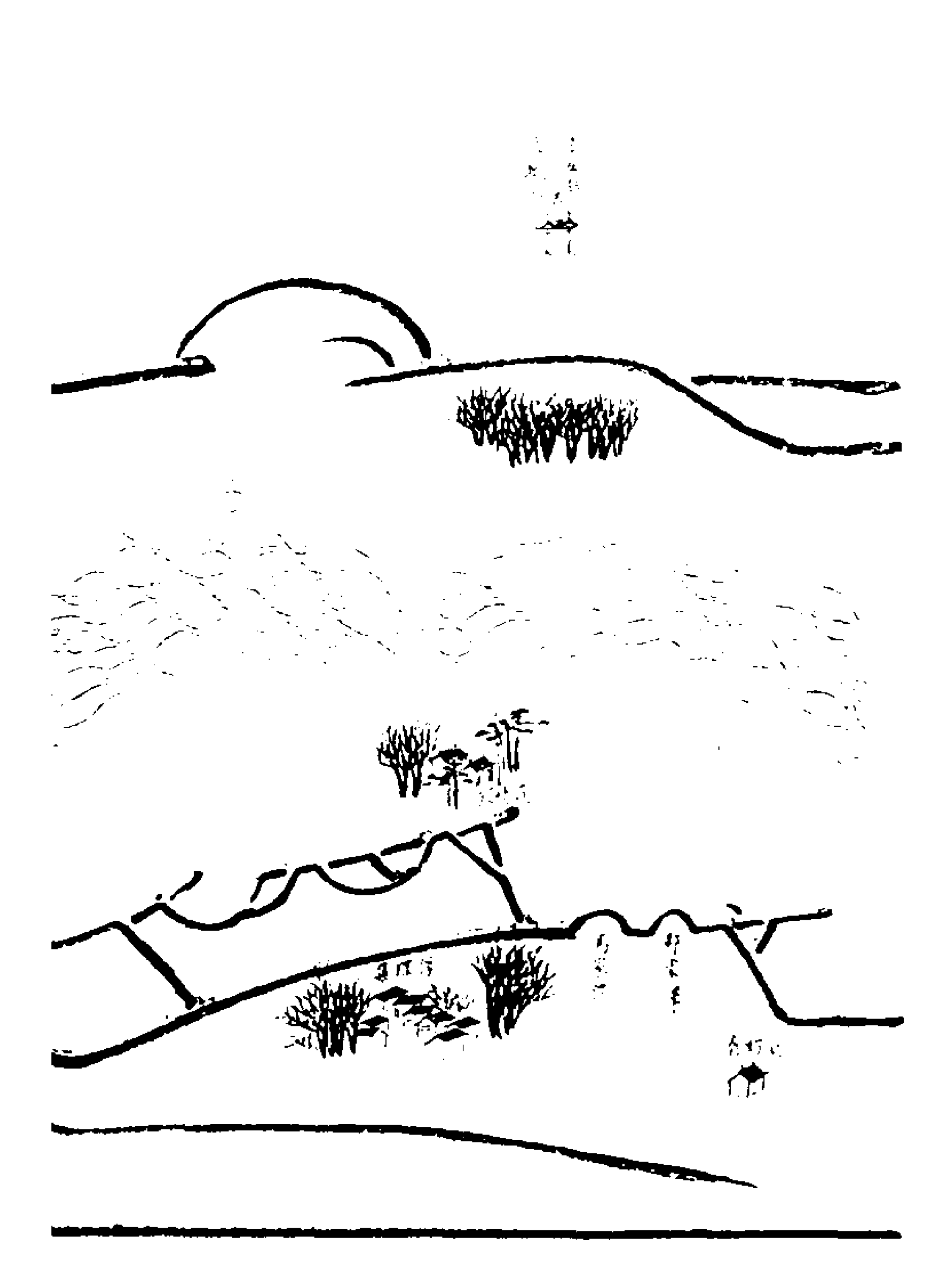


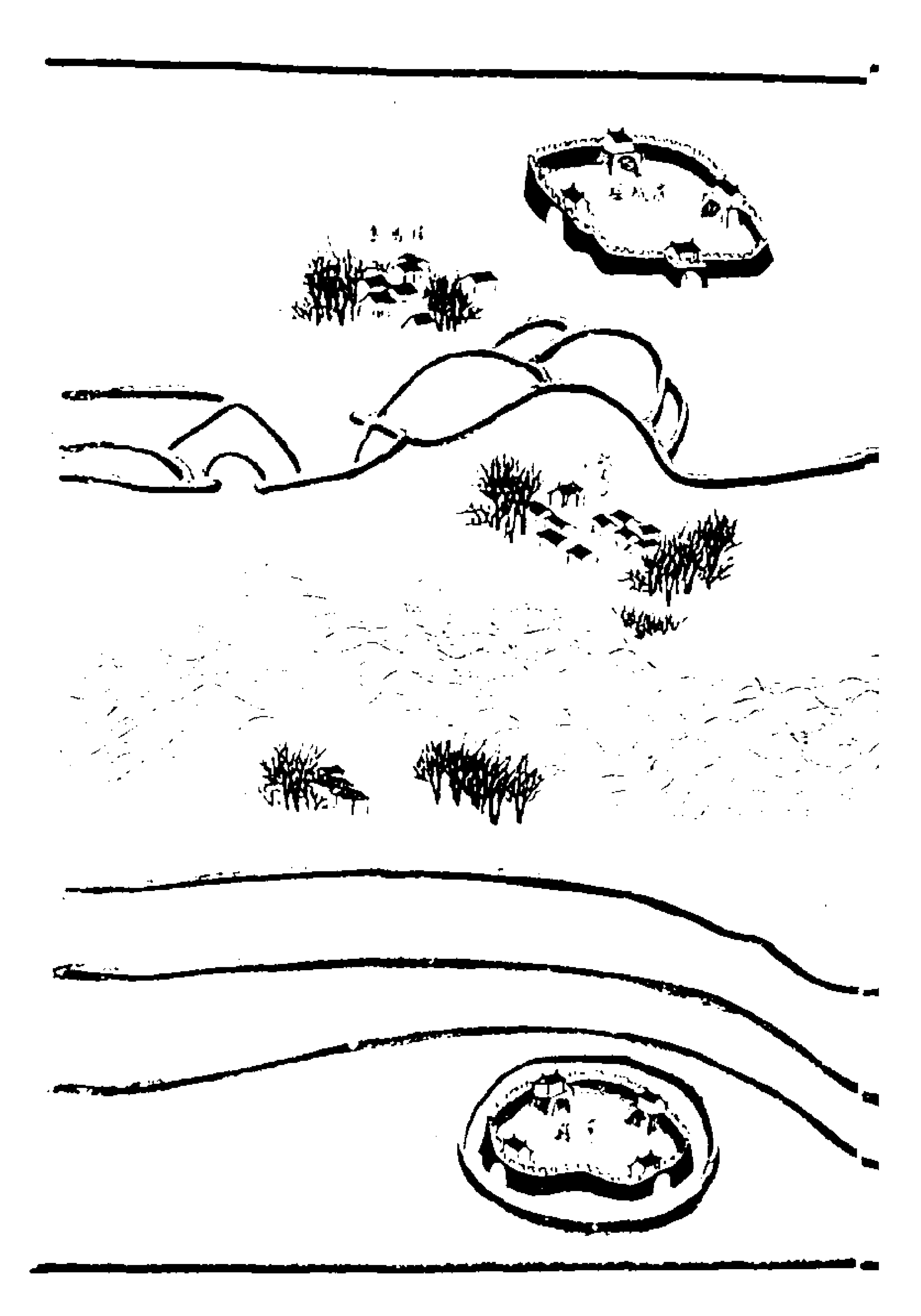


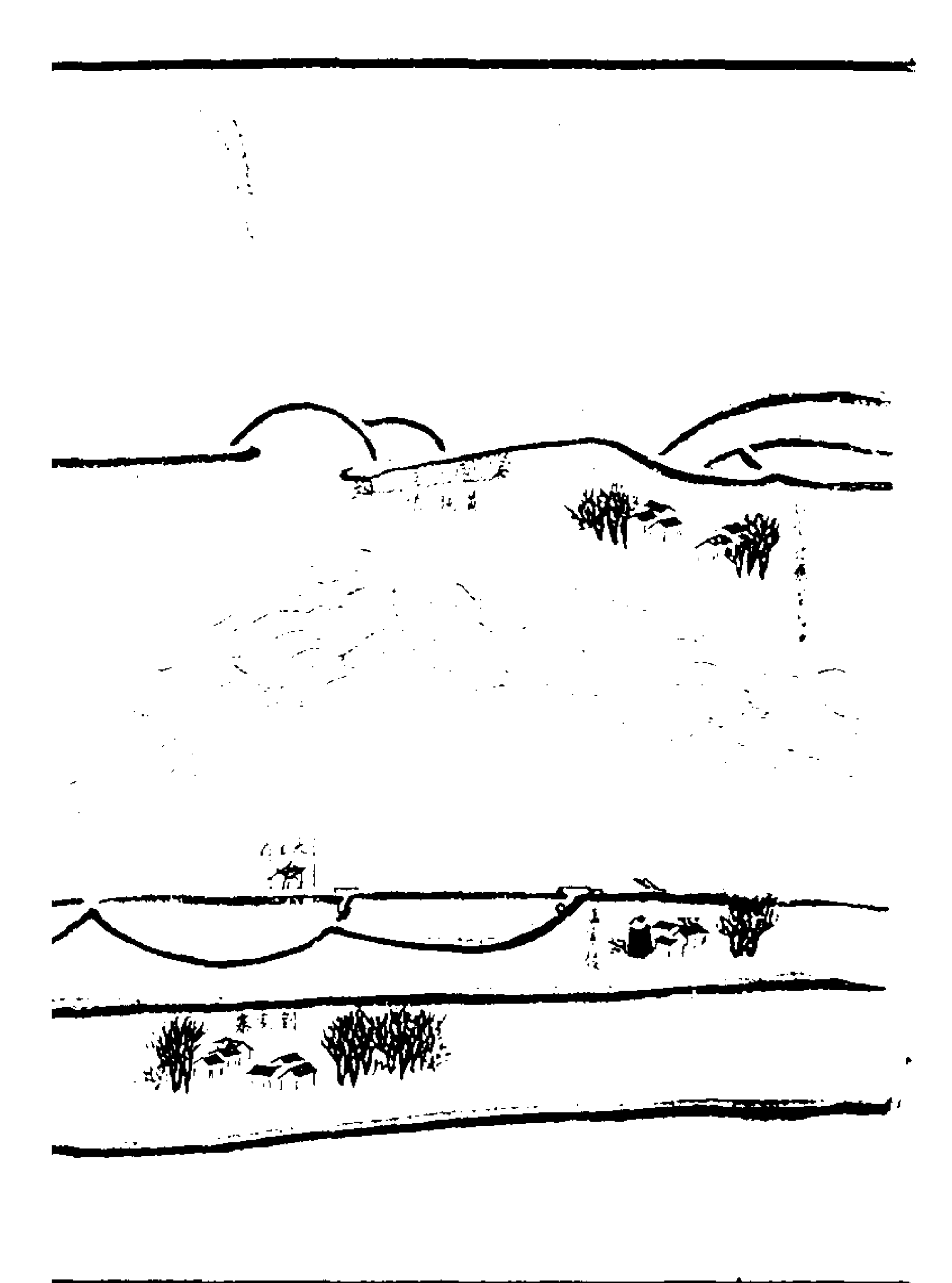


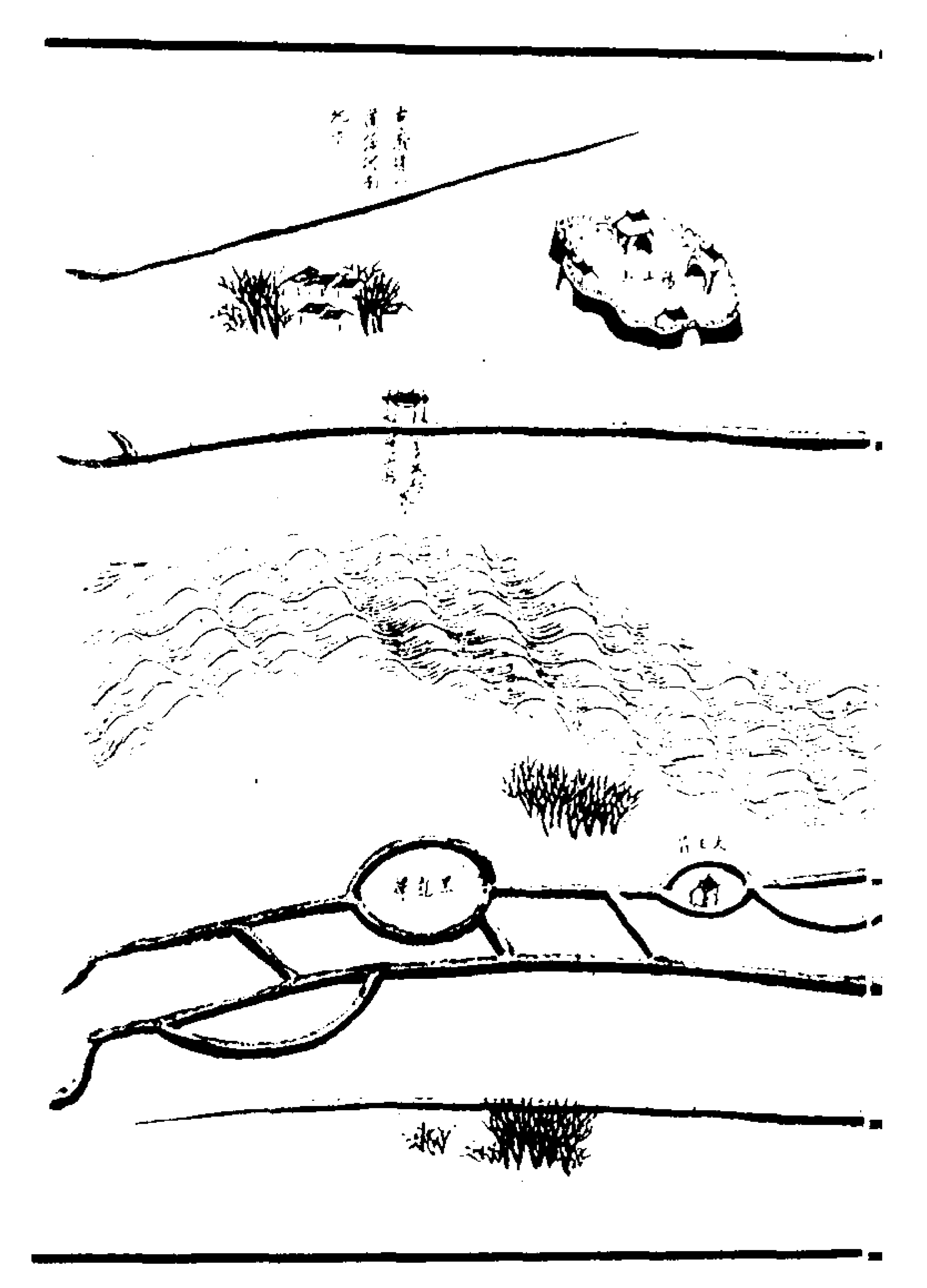


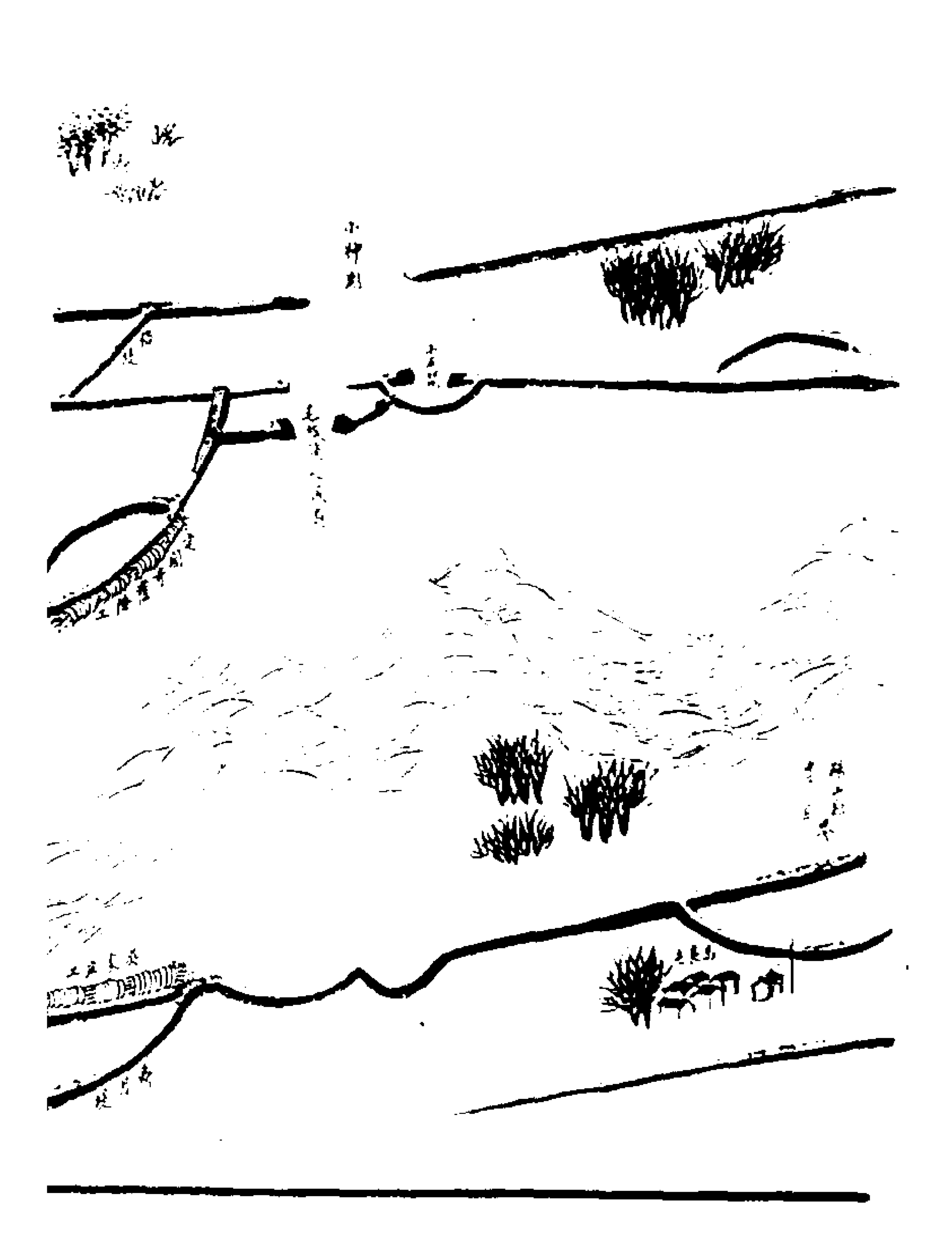






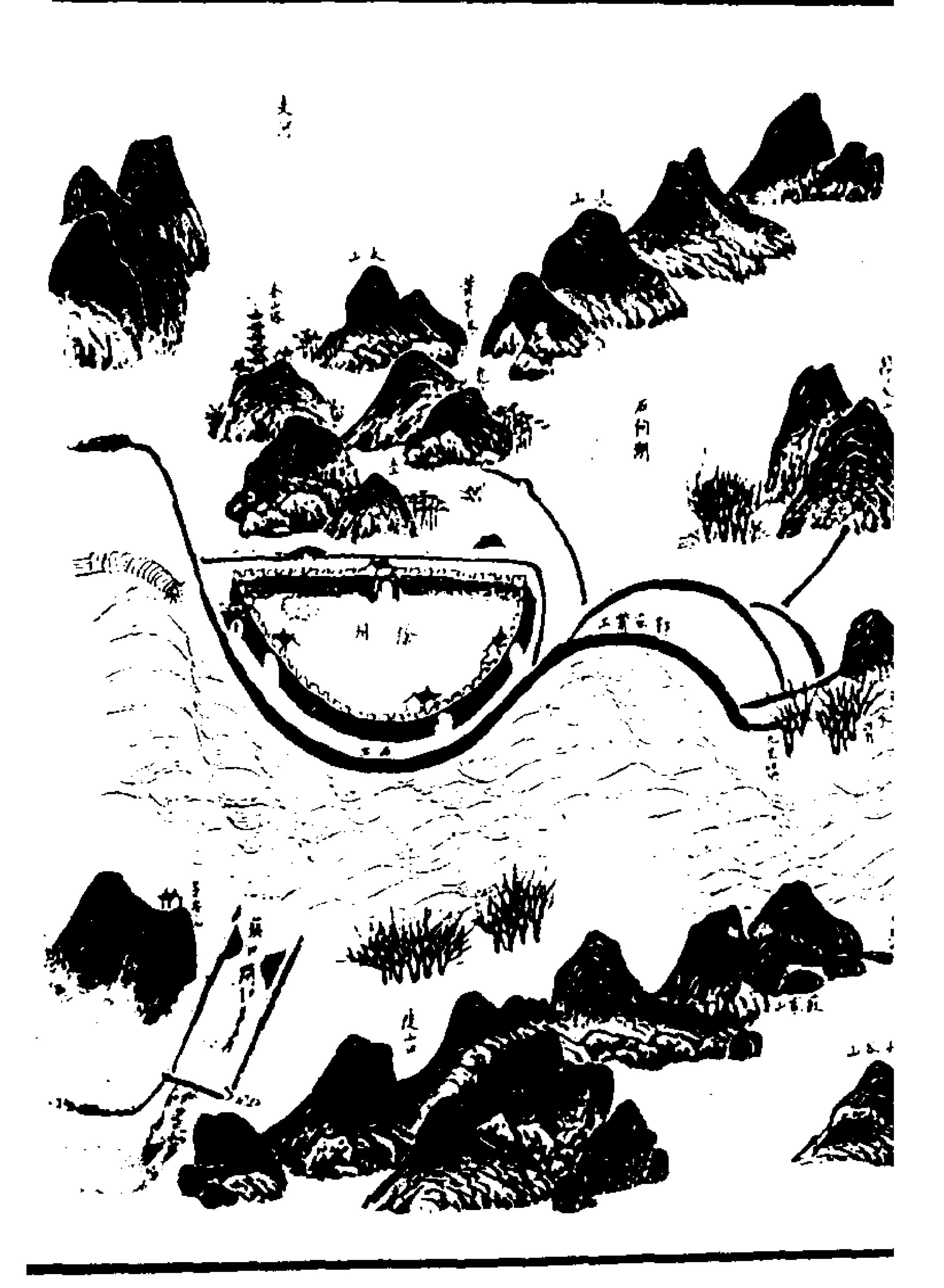




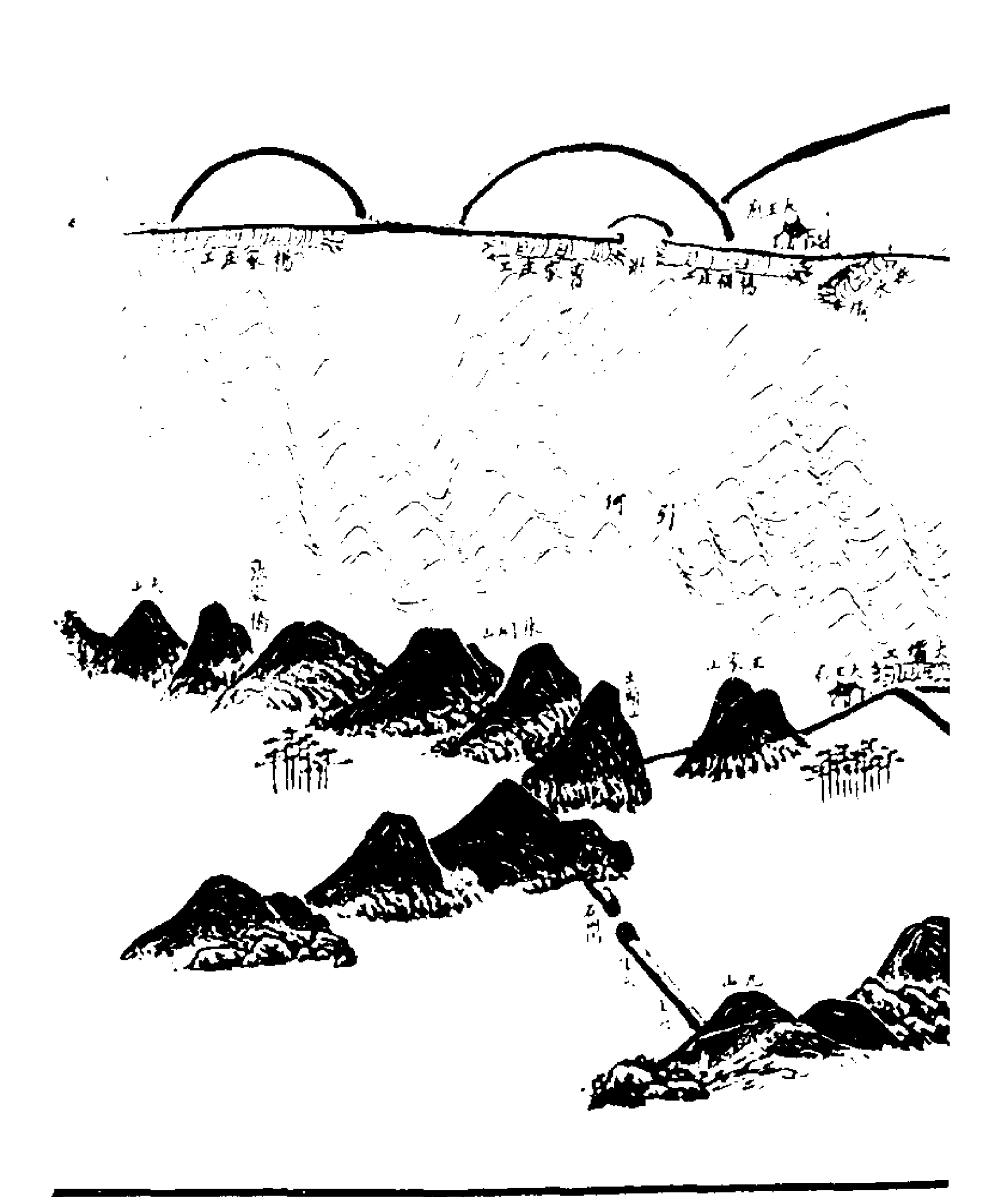


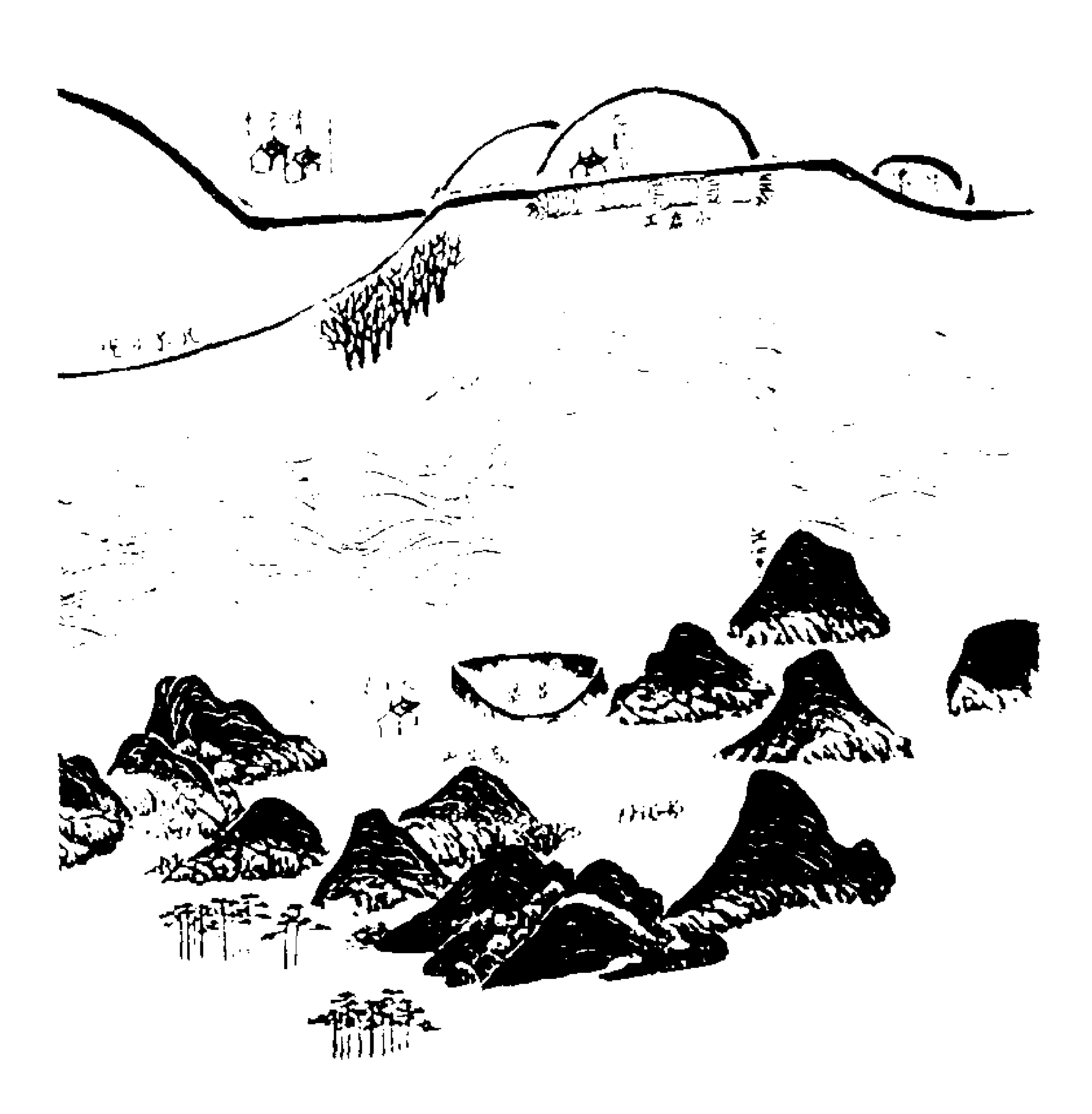


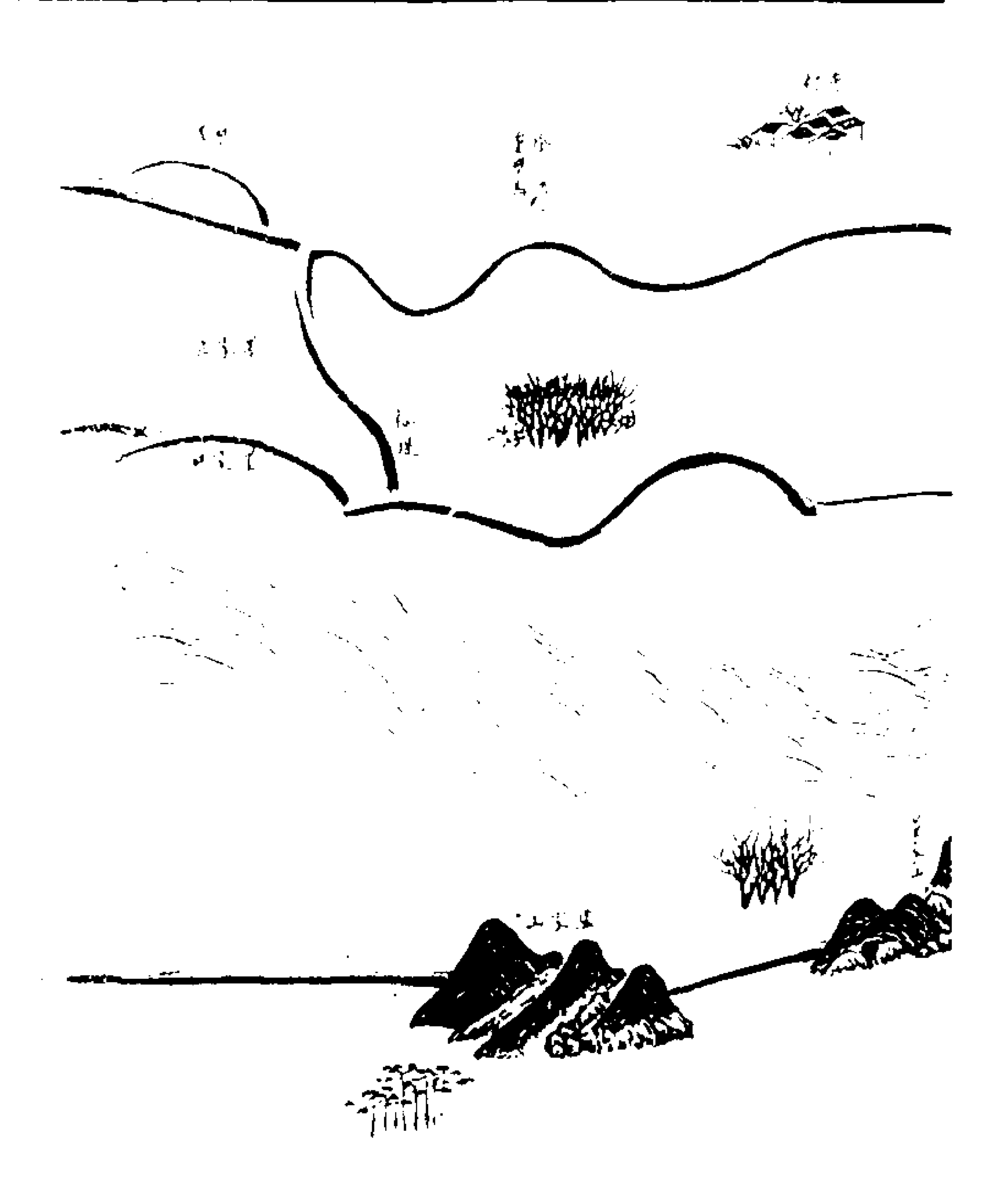


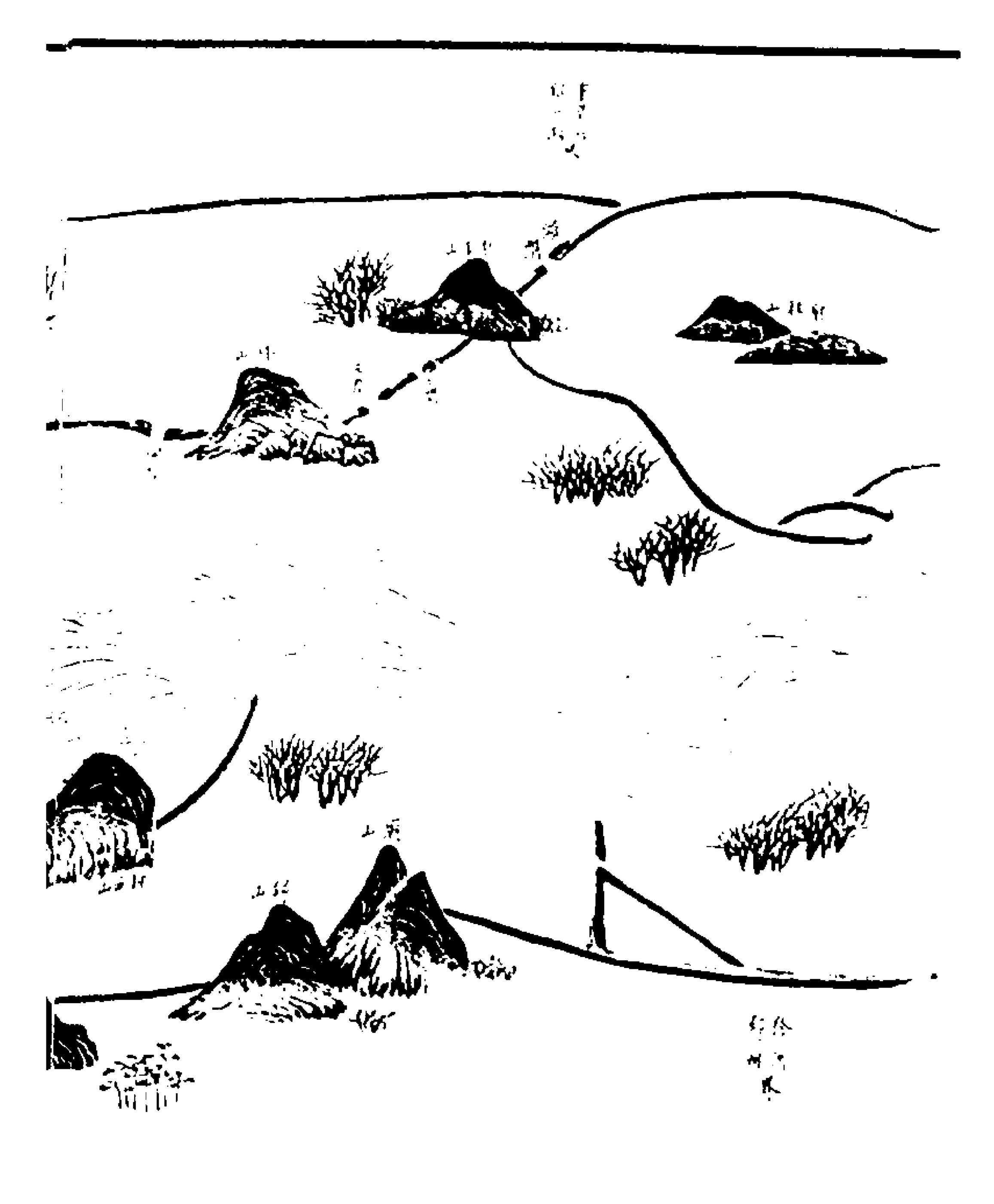








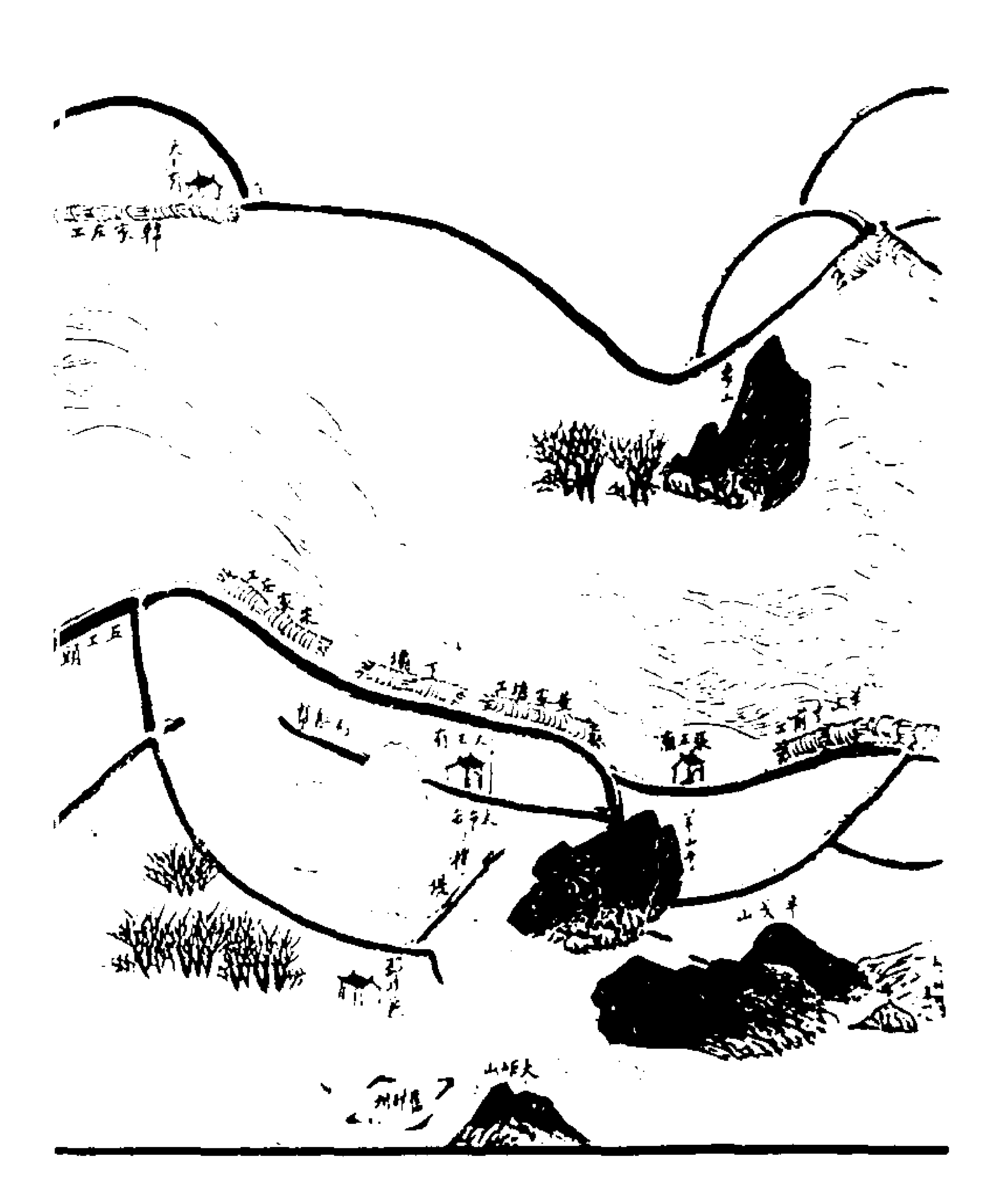


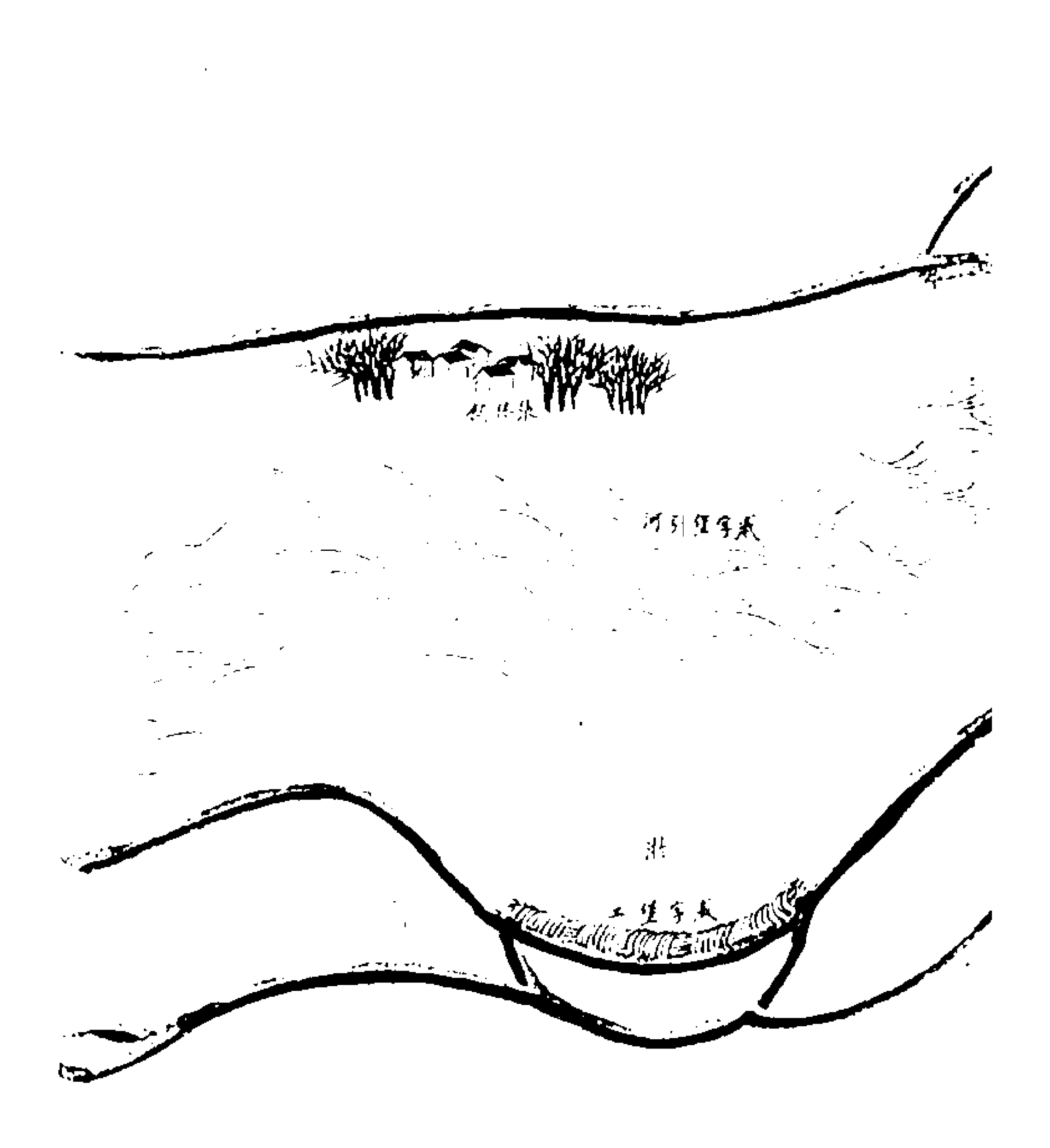


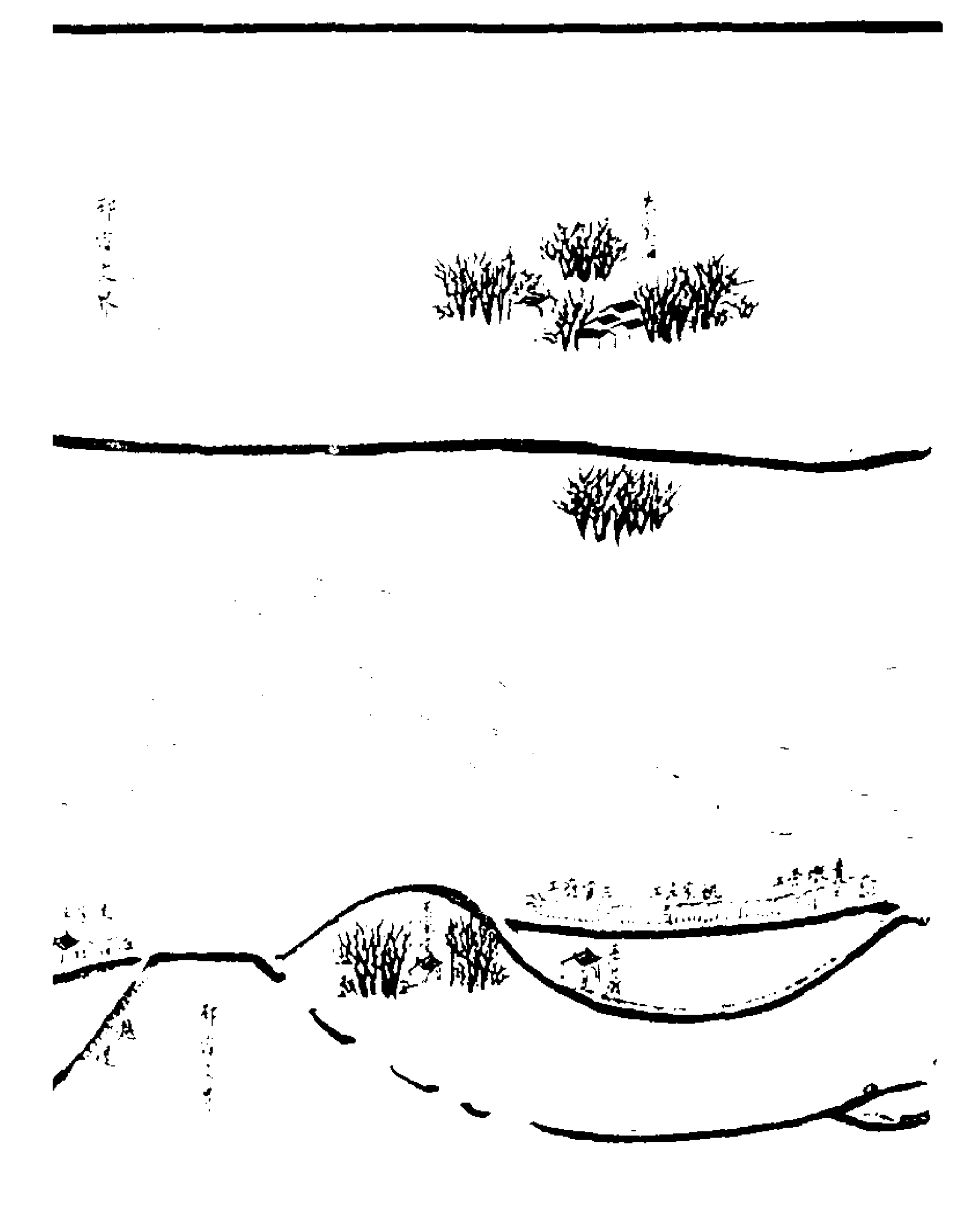


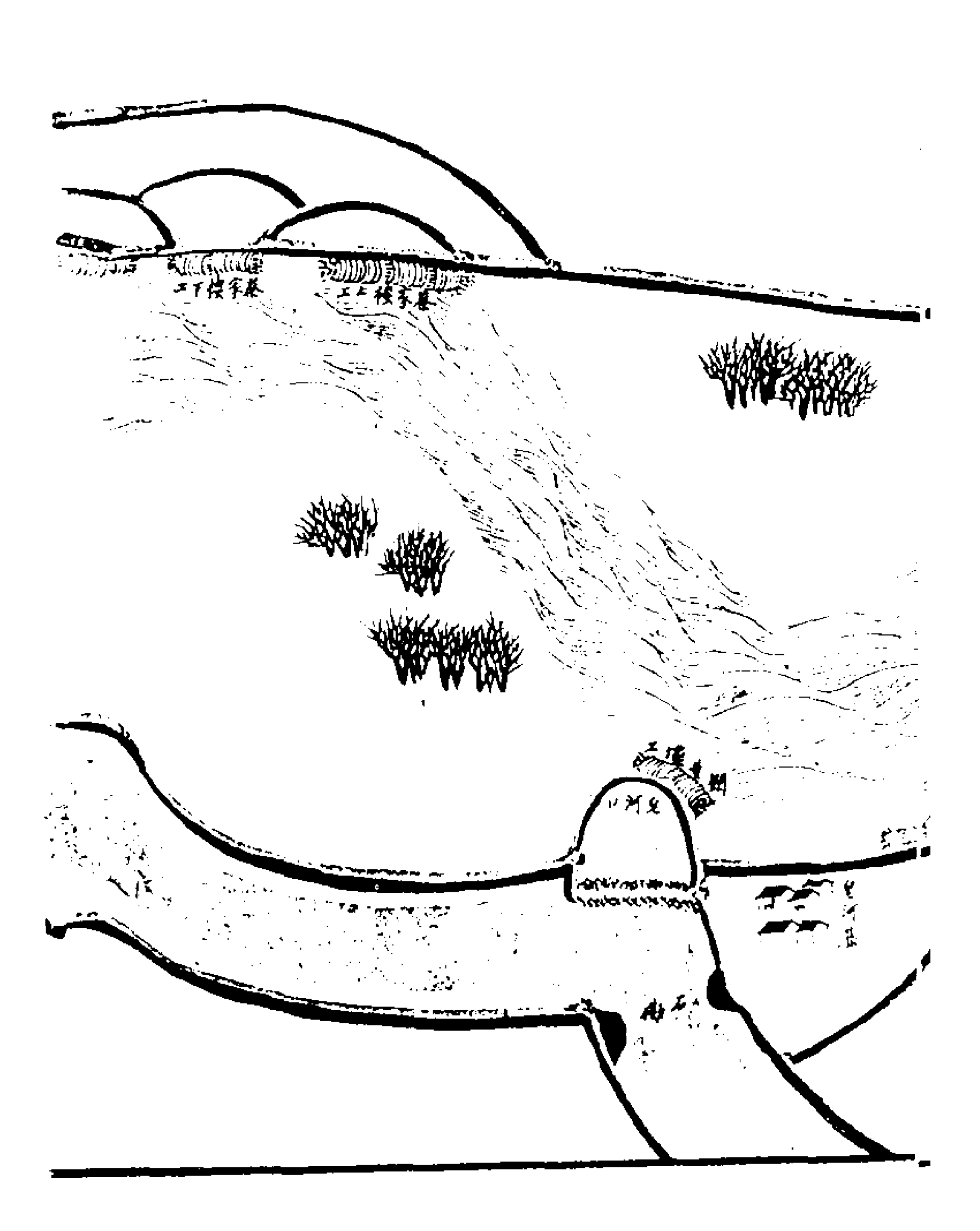



青羊山
小橋

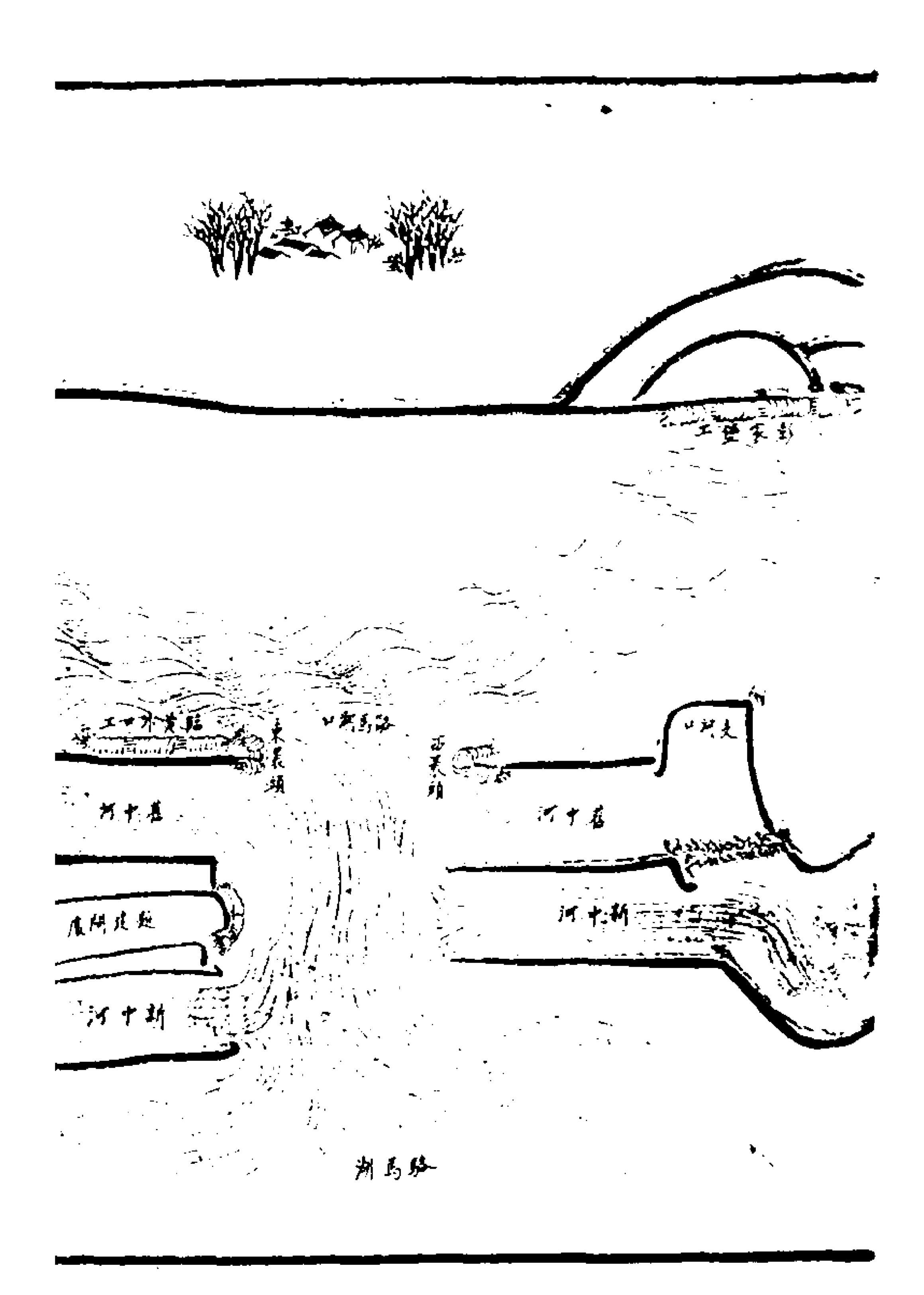


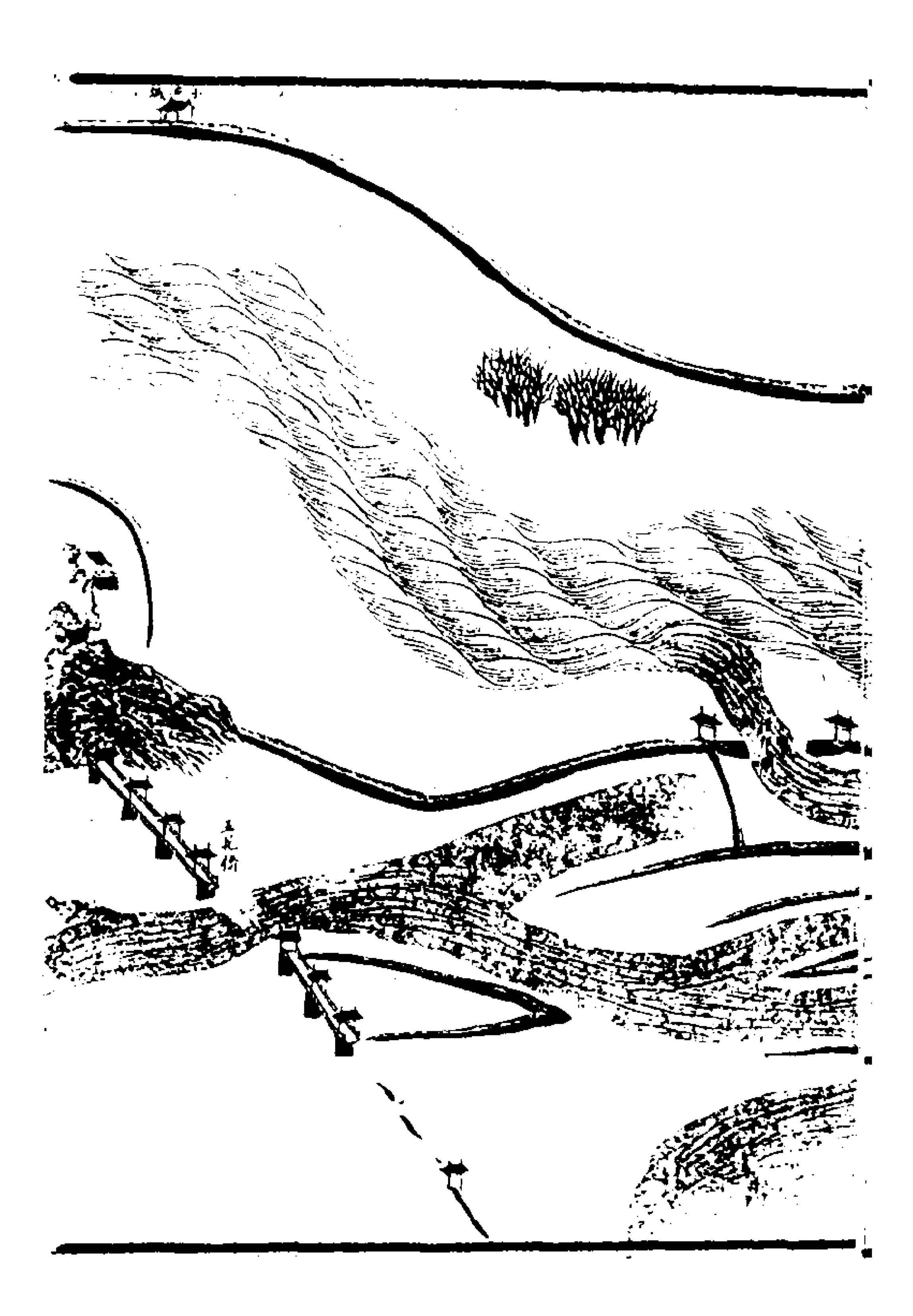

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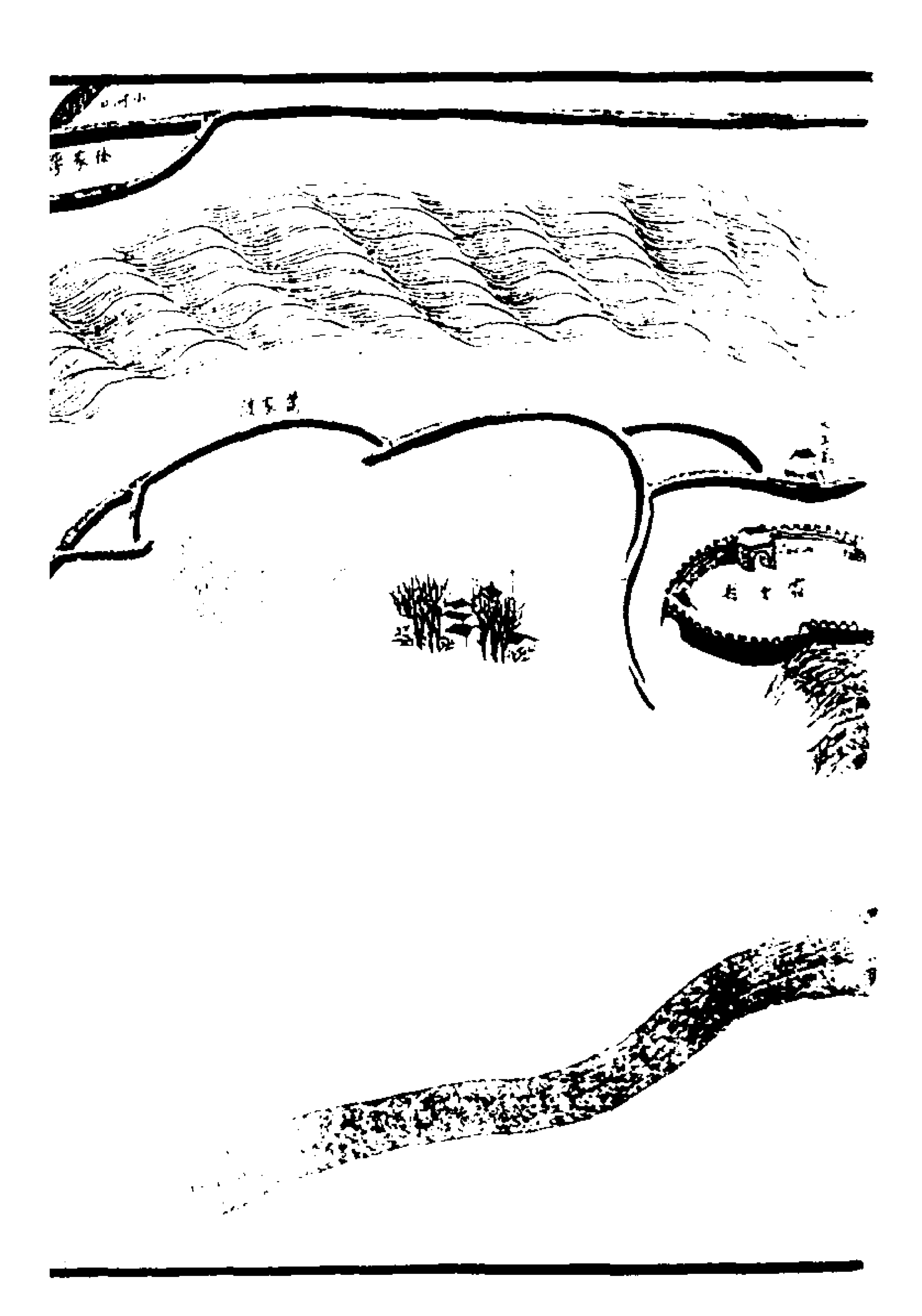


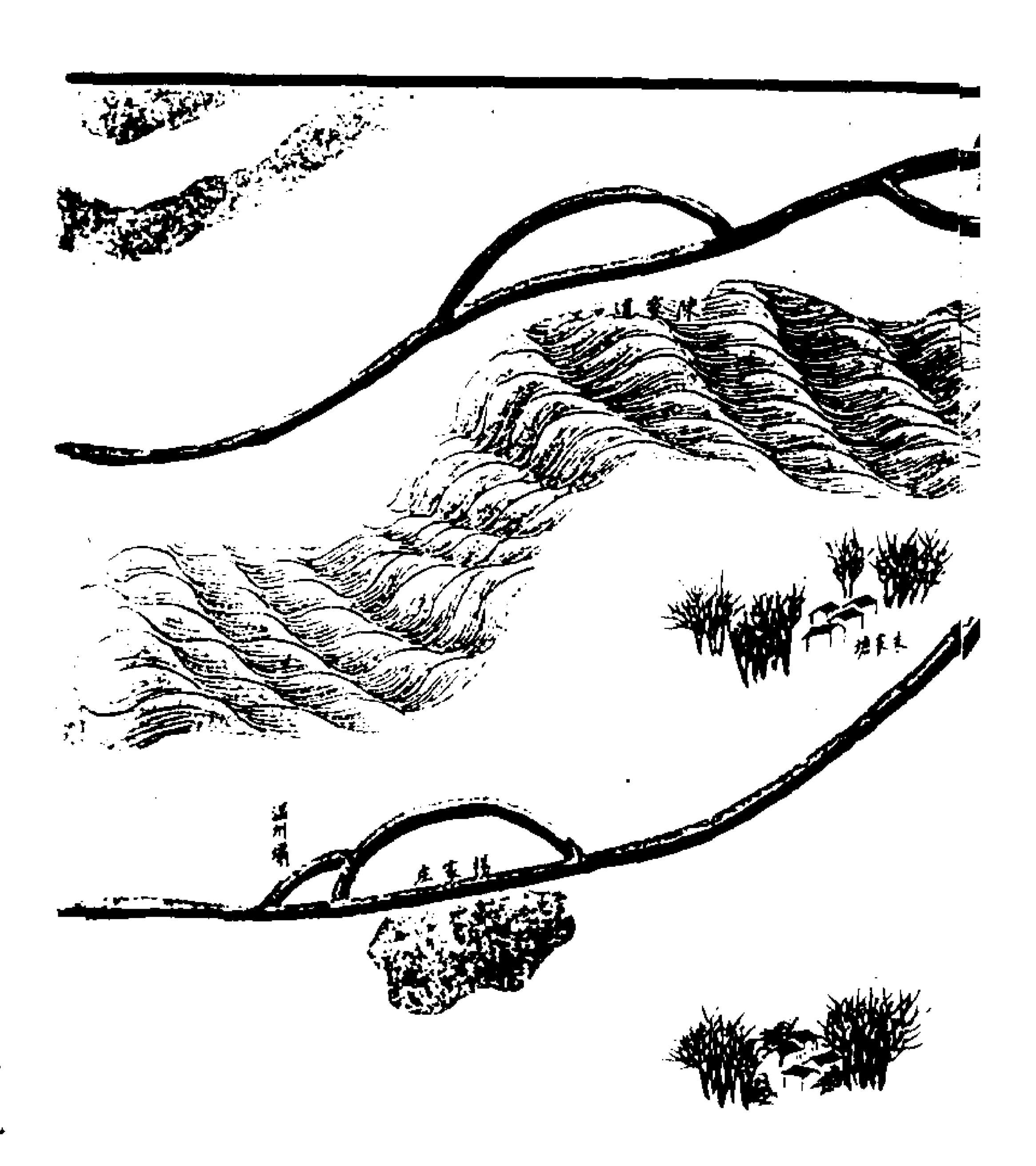


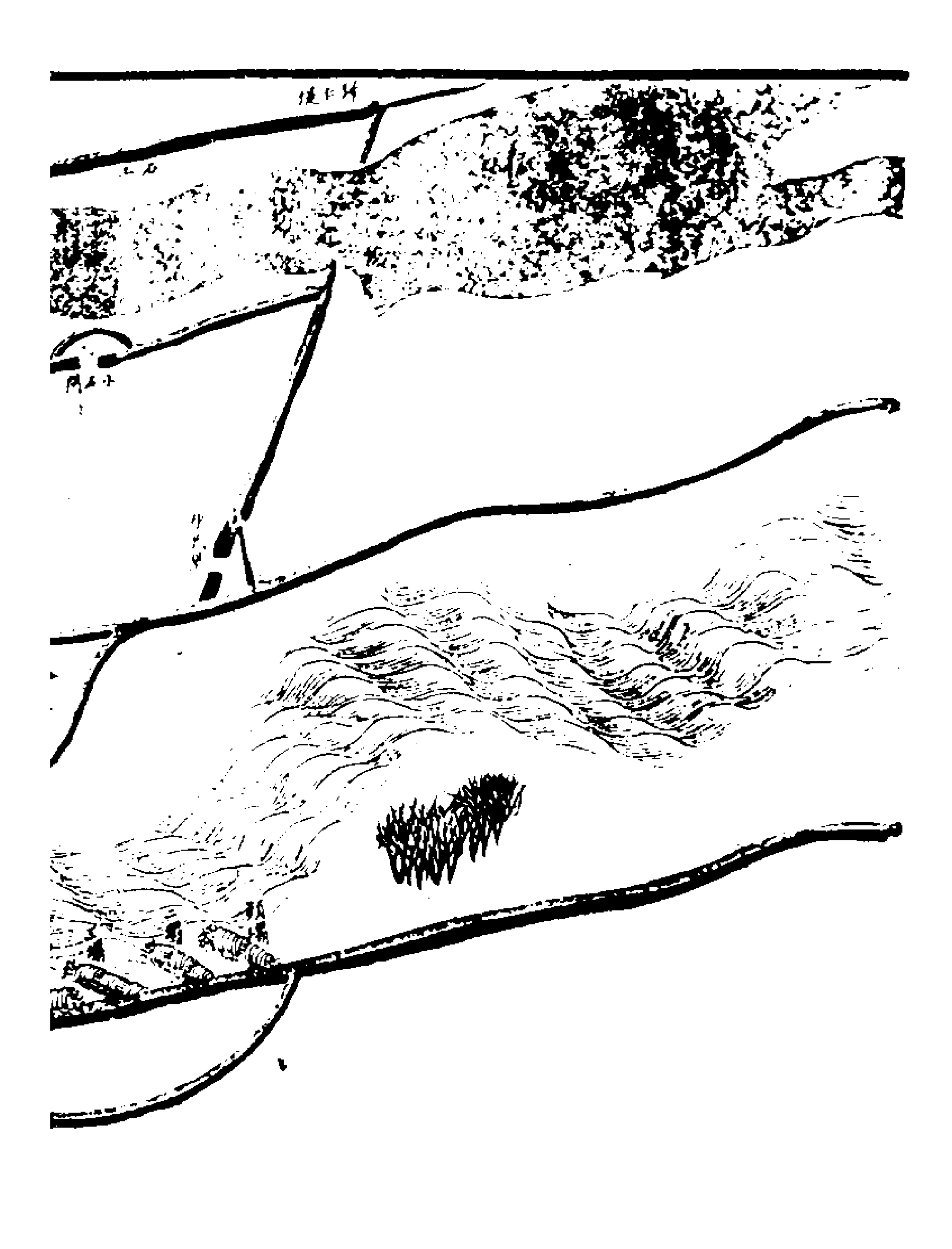
藤字樓下工
藤字樓上工
支河口


彭家壩工
駱馬湖口
東裹頭
西裹頭
支河口
舊中河
舊中河
新中河
新中河
駱馬湖

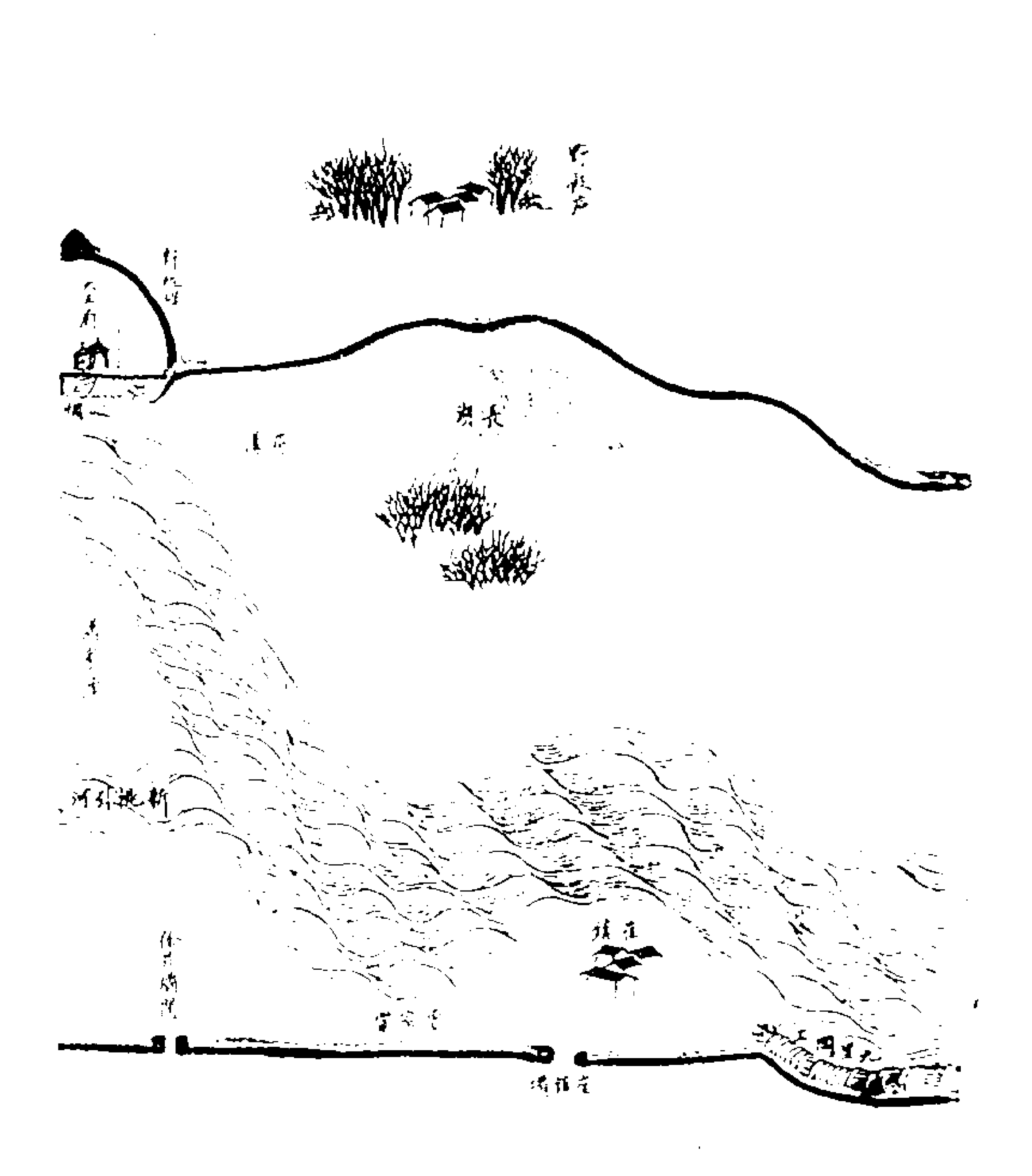


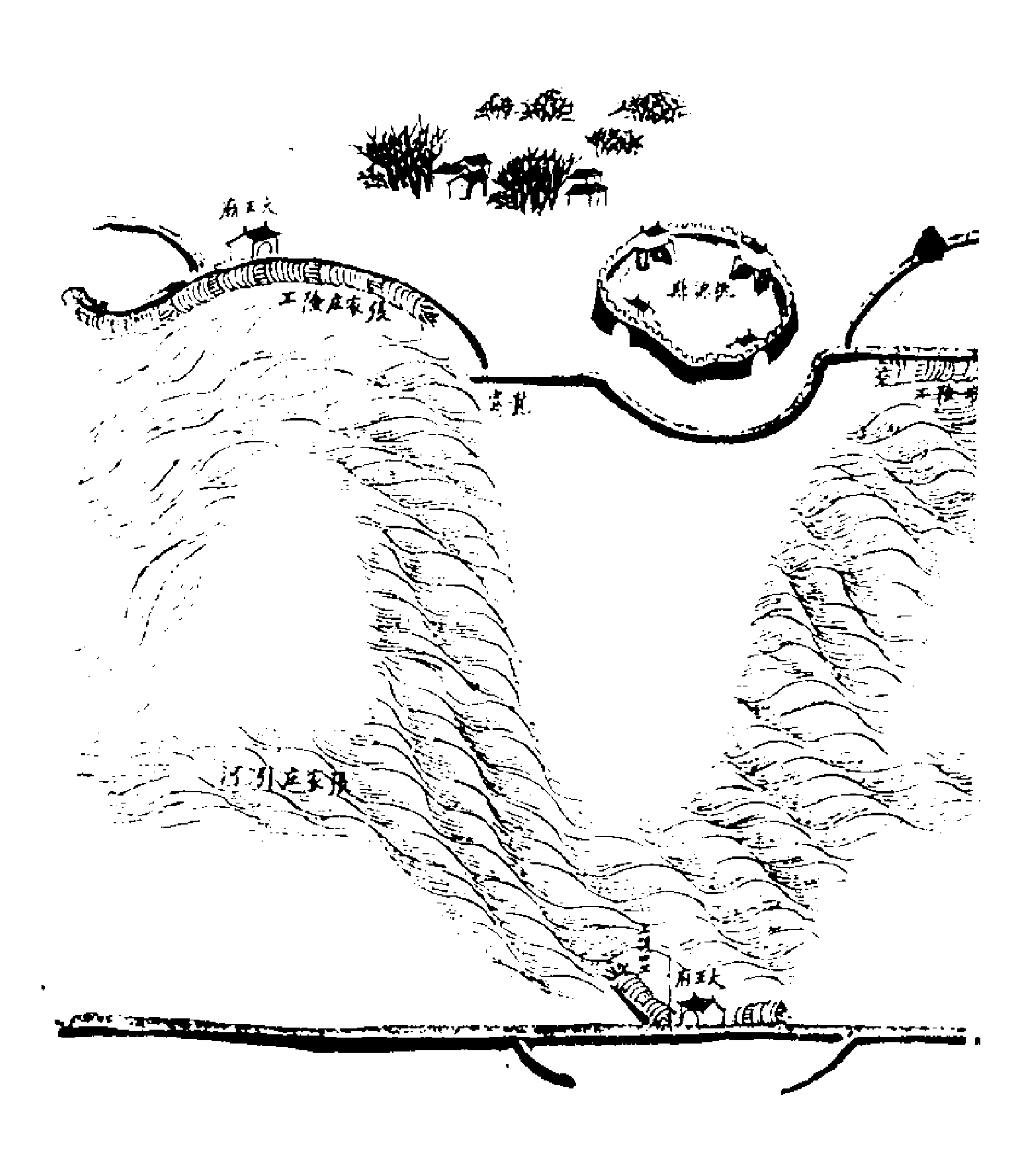


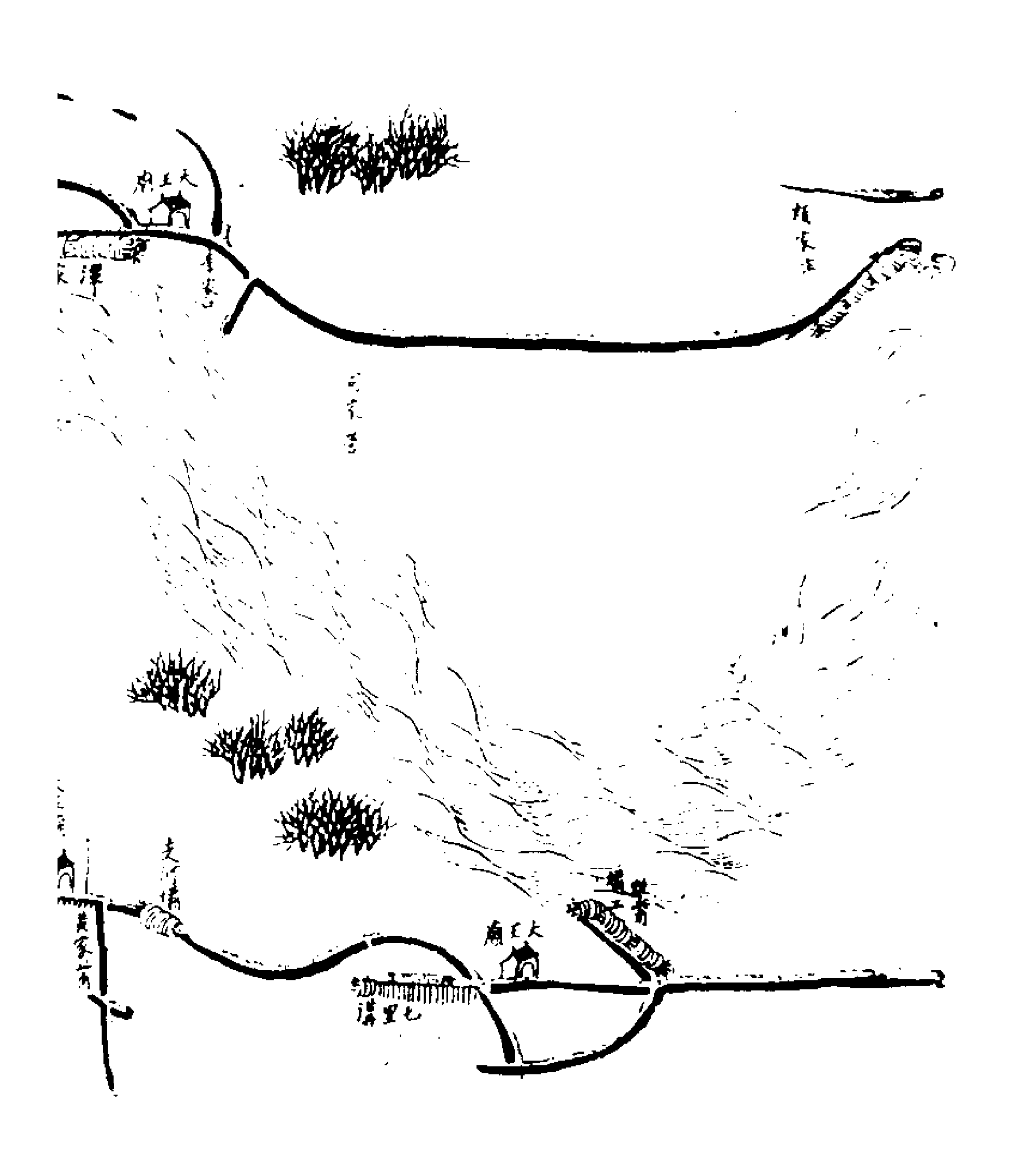

張家莊



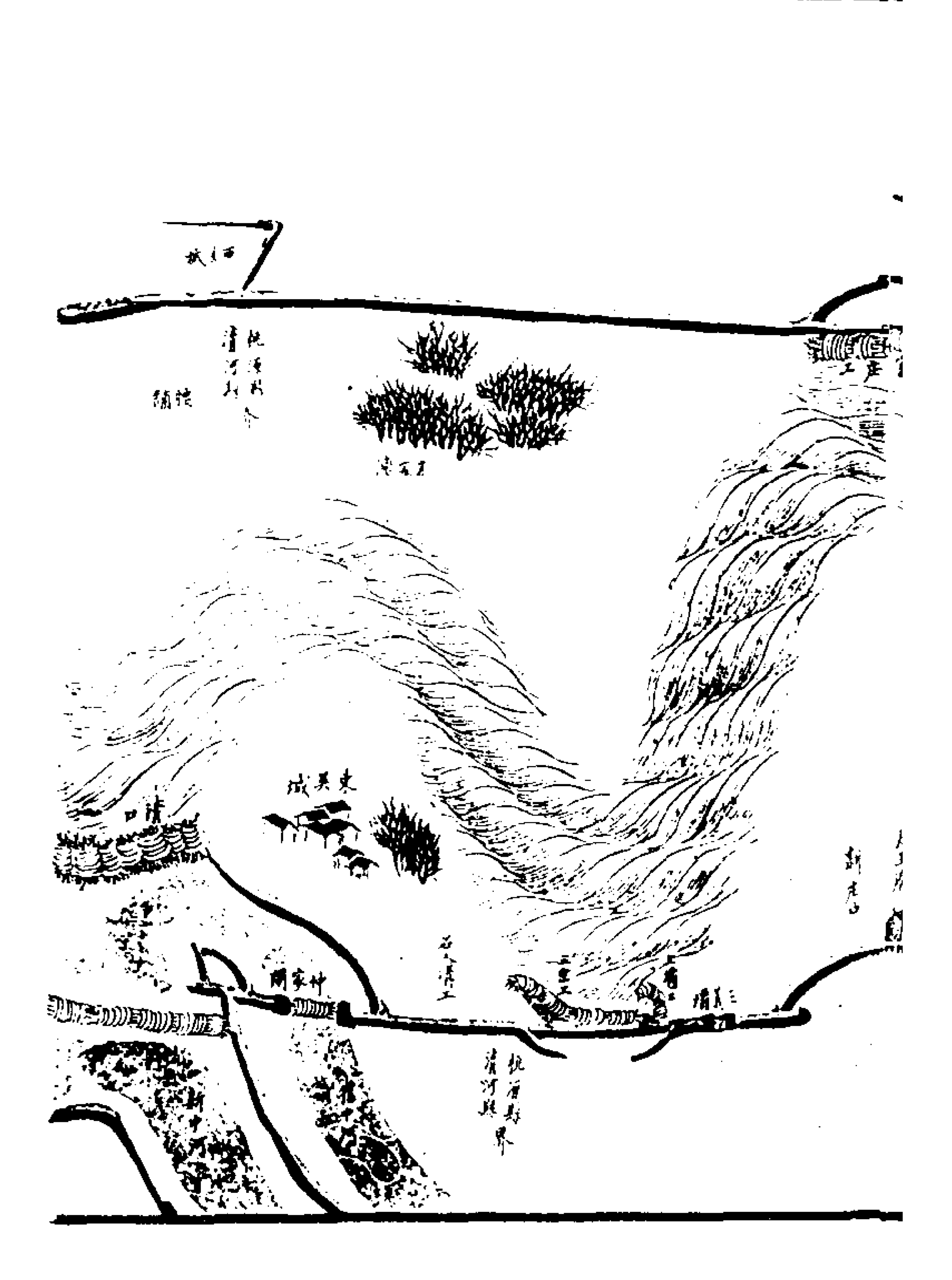


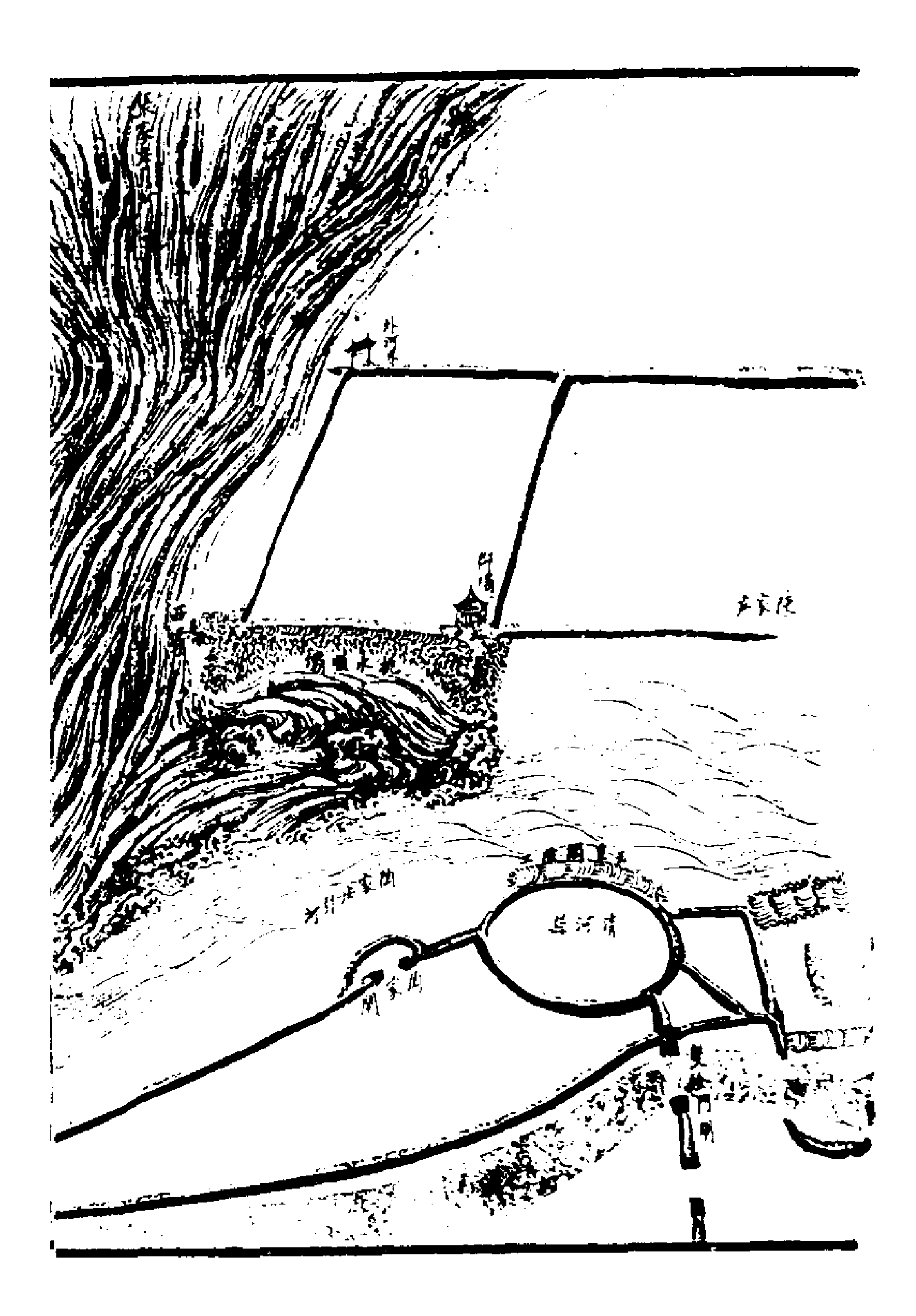


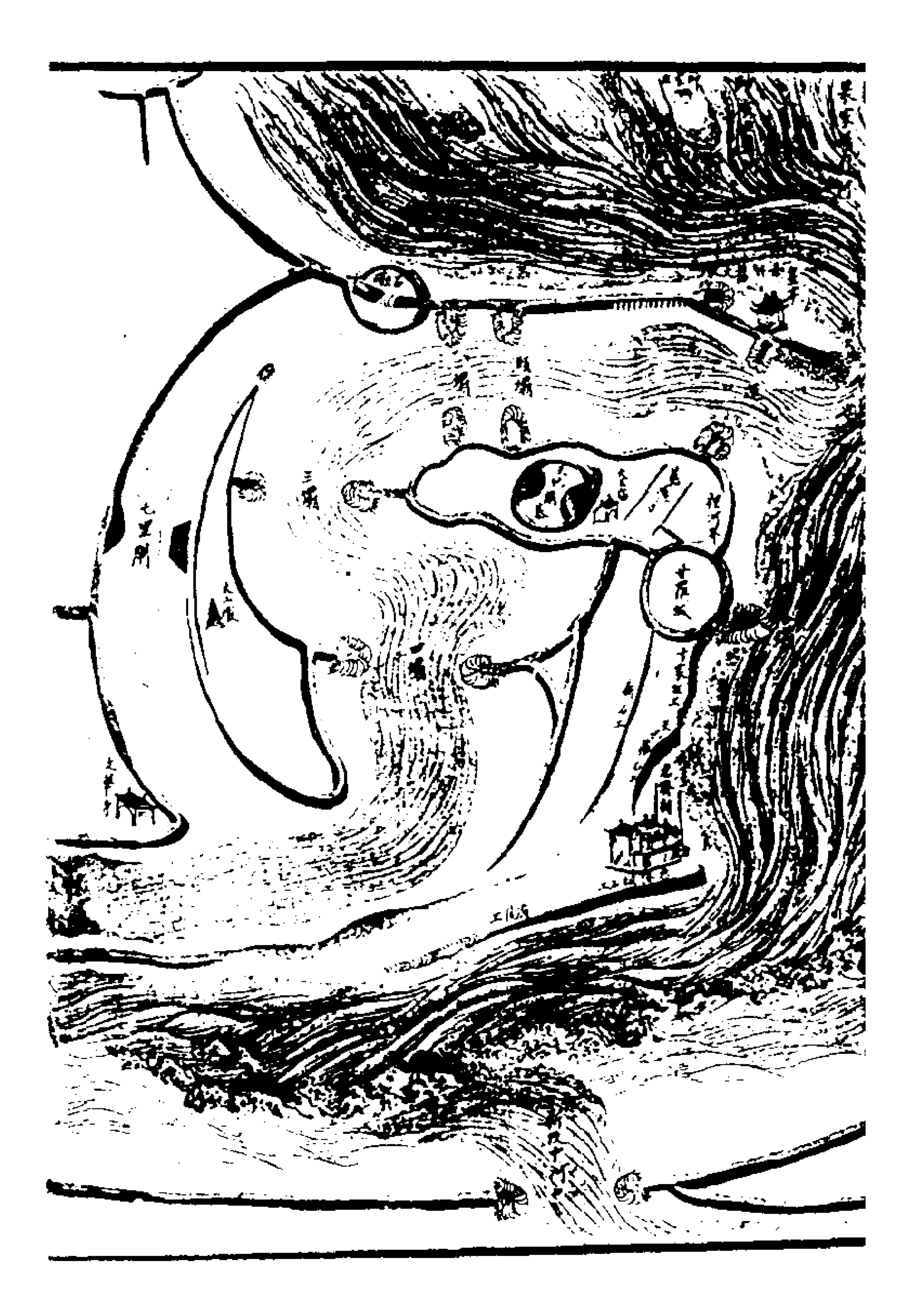

大王廟
張家庄險工
張家庄引河
大王廟

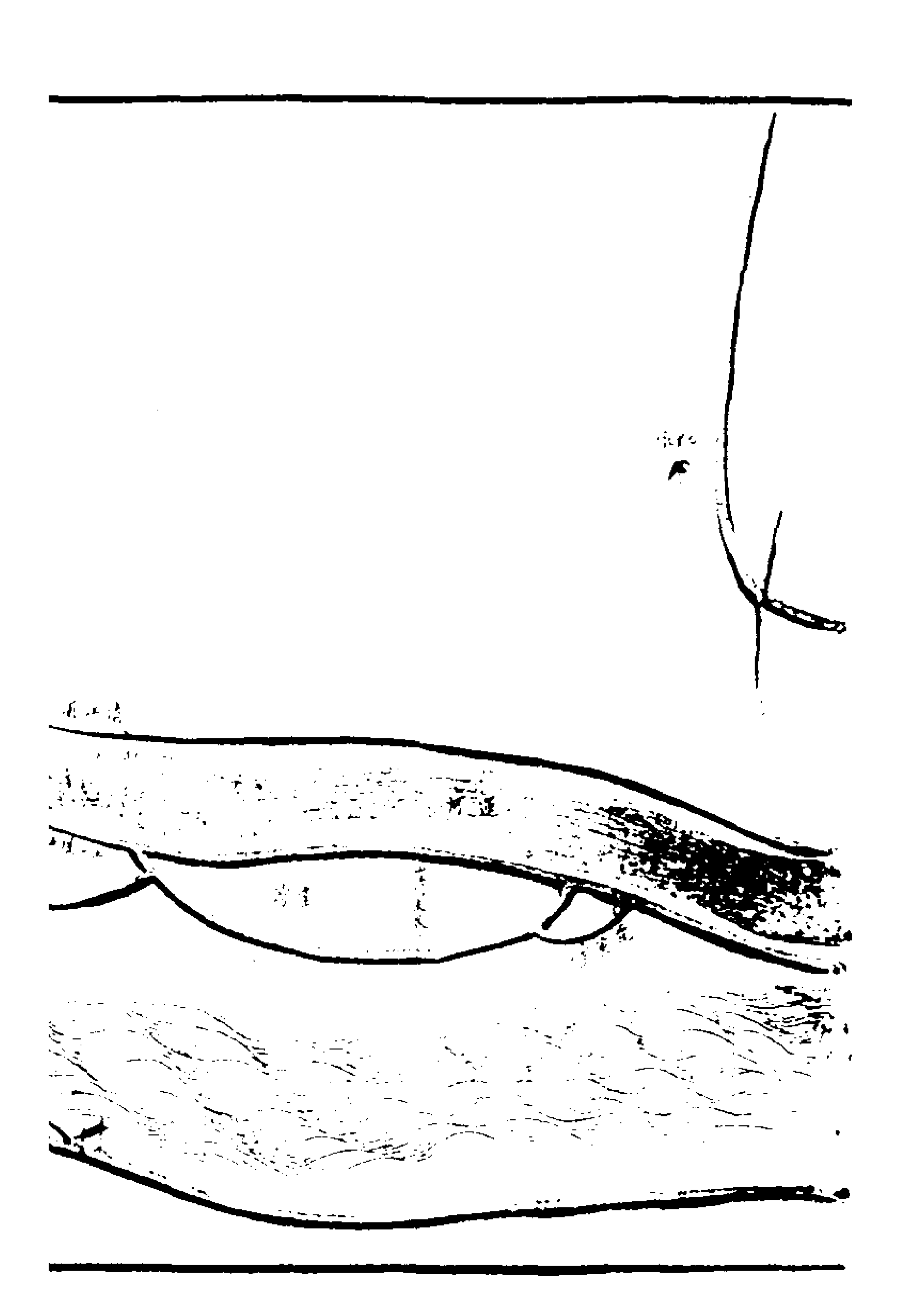


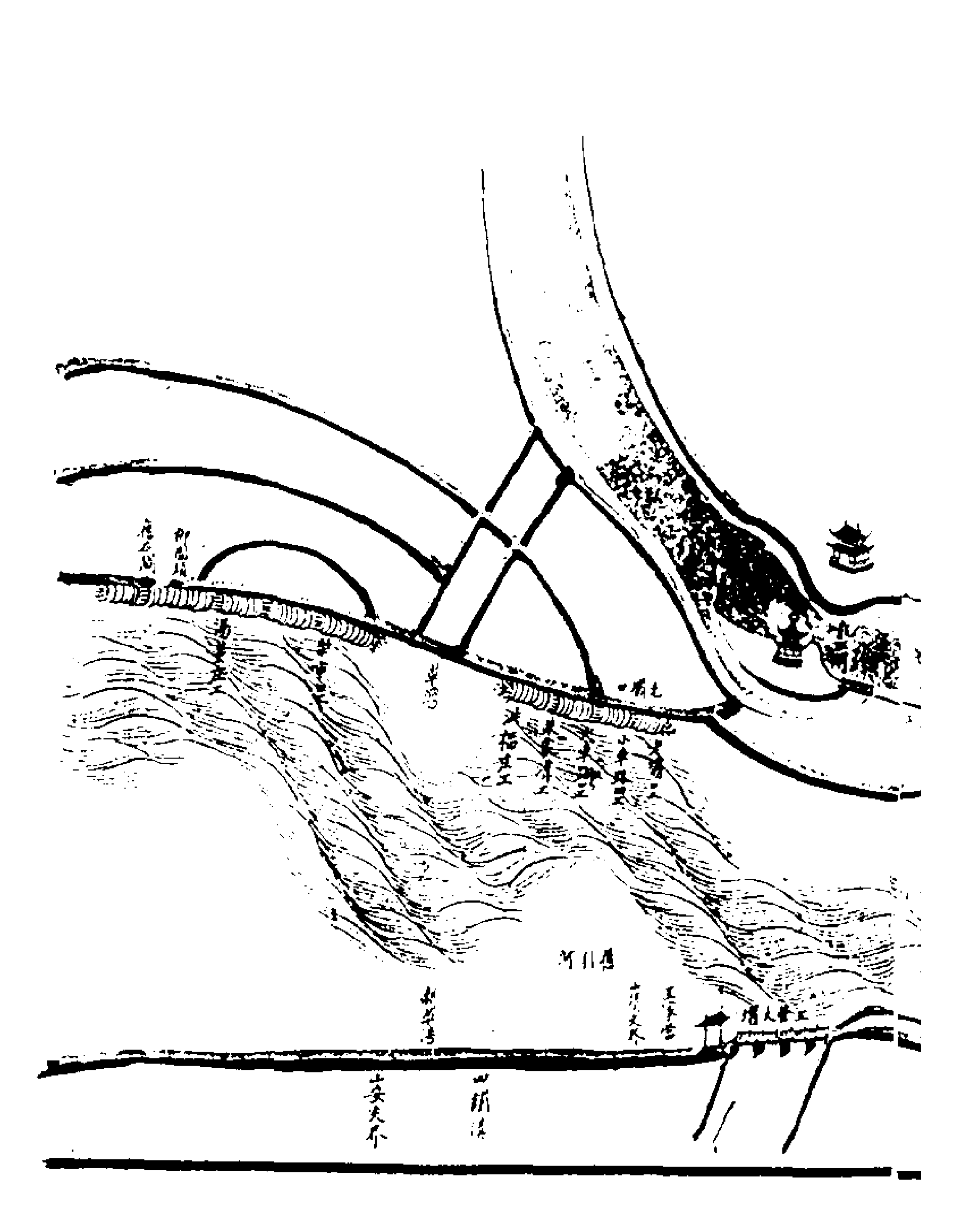
大王廟
大王廟
七里溝

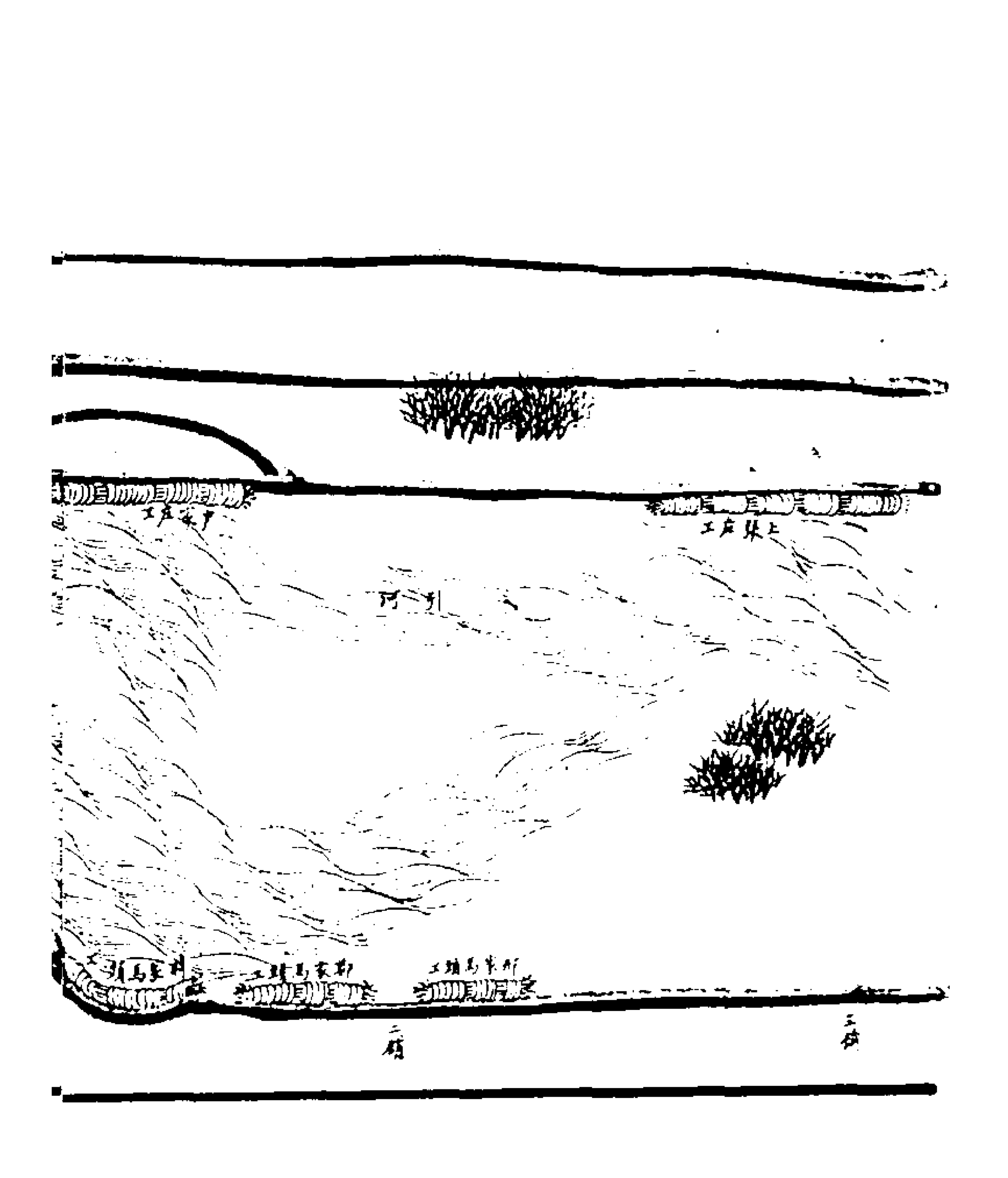


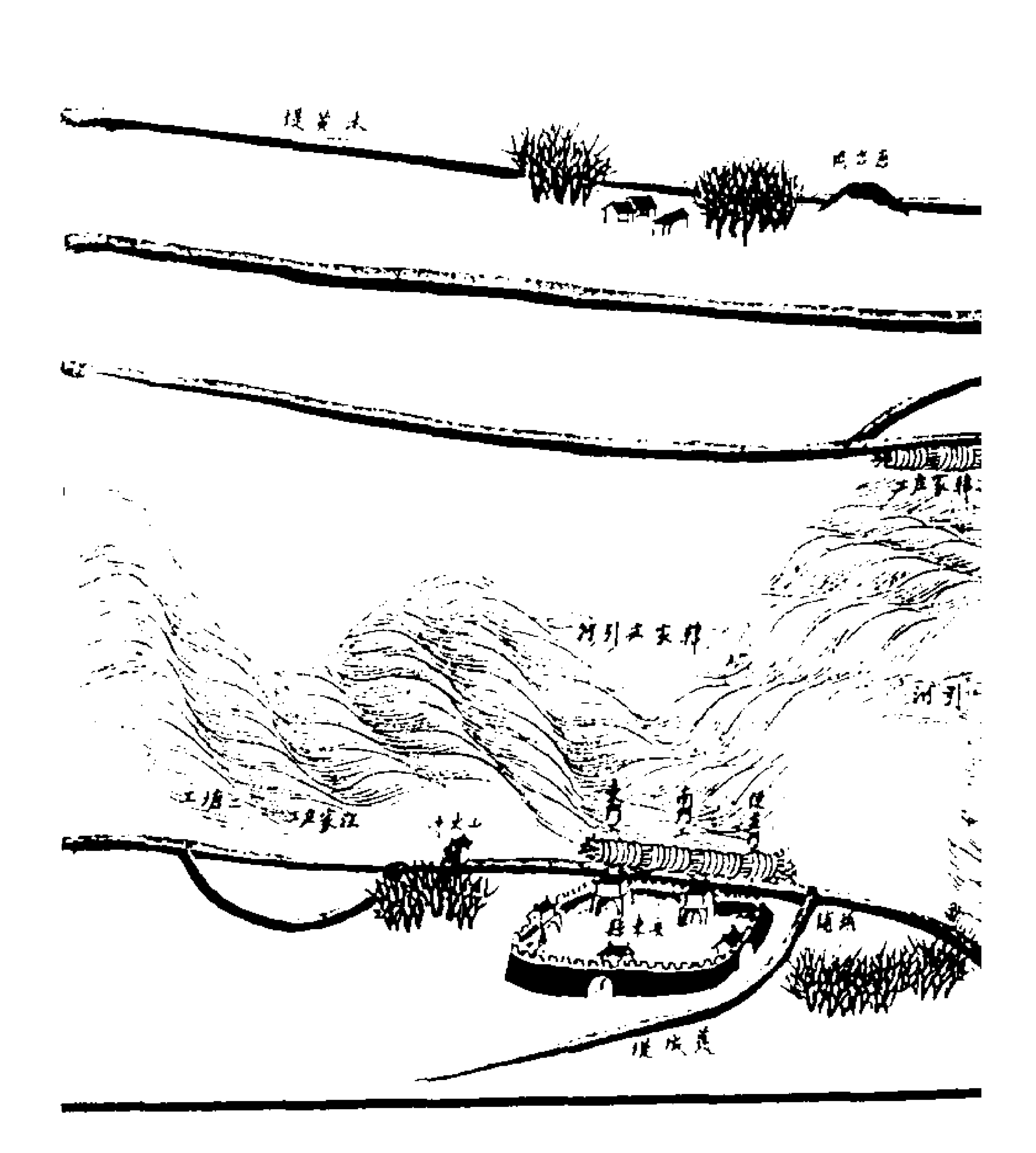


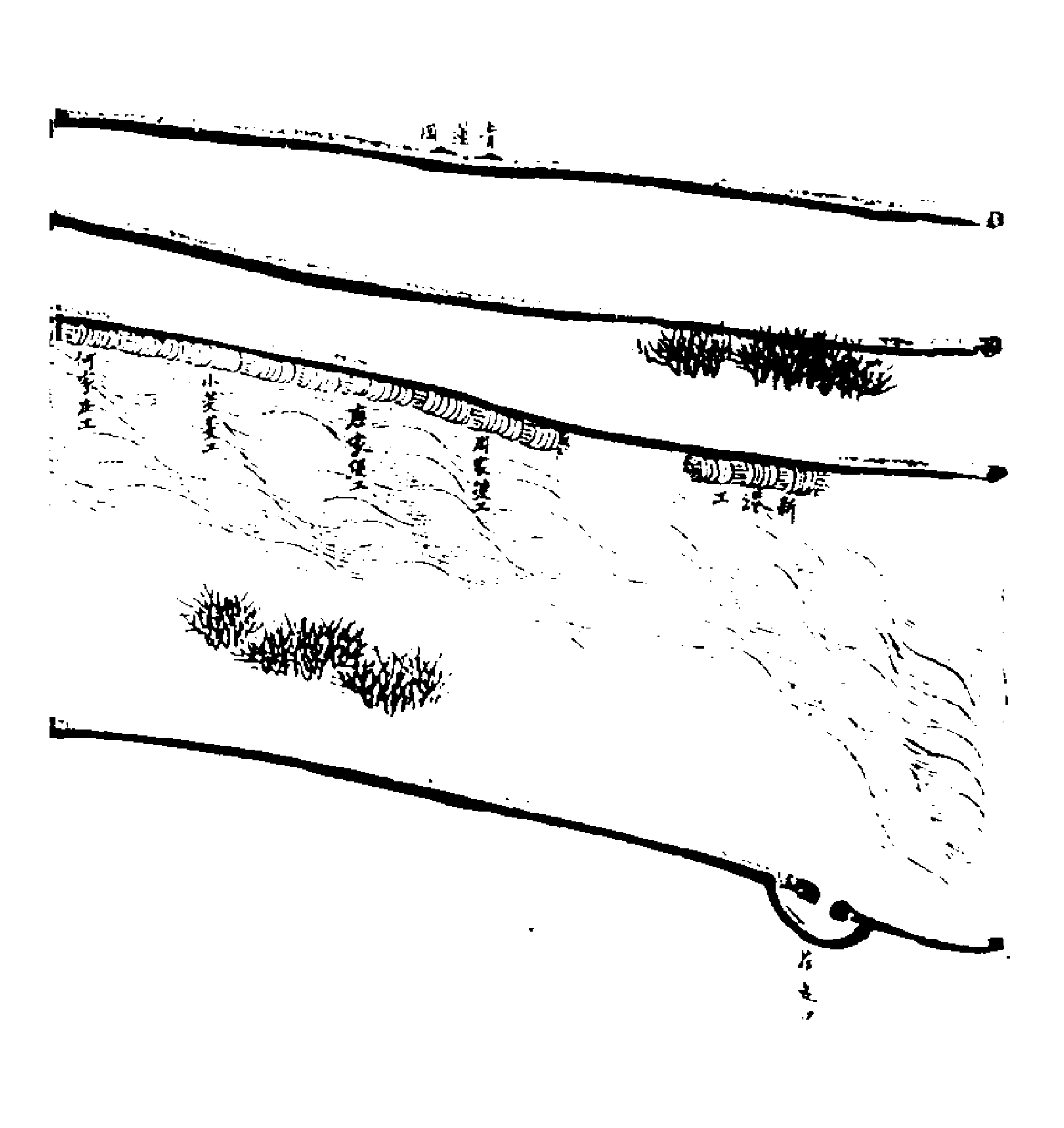


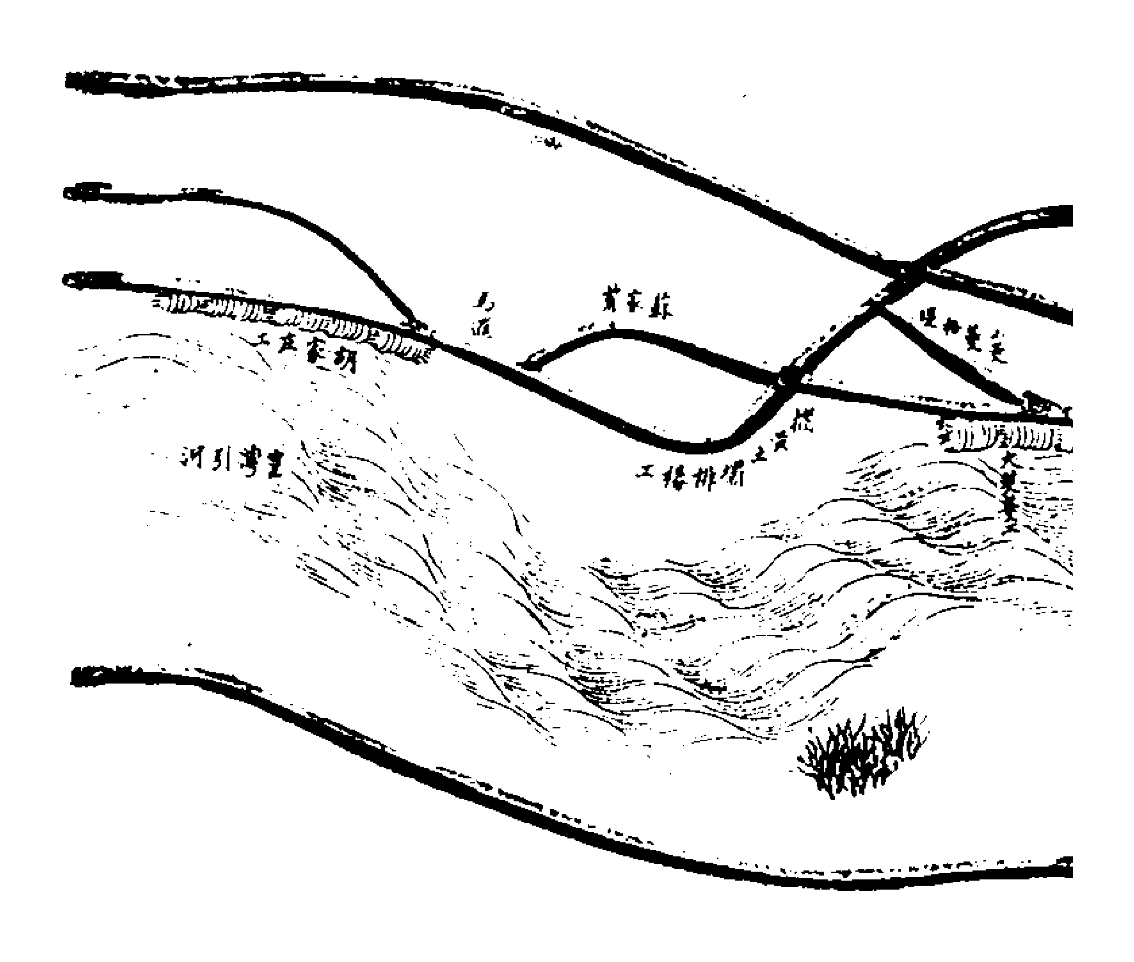


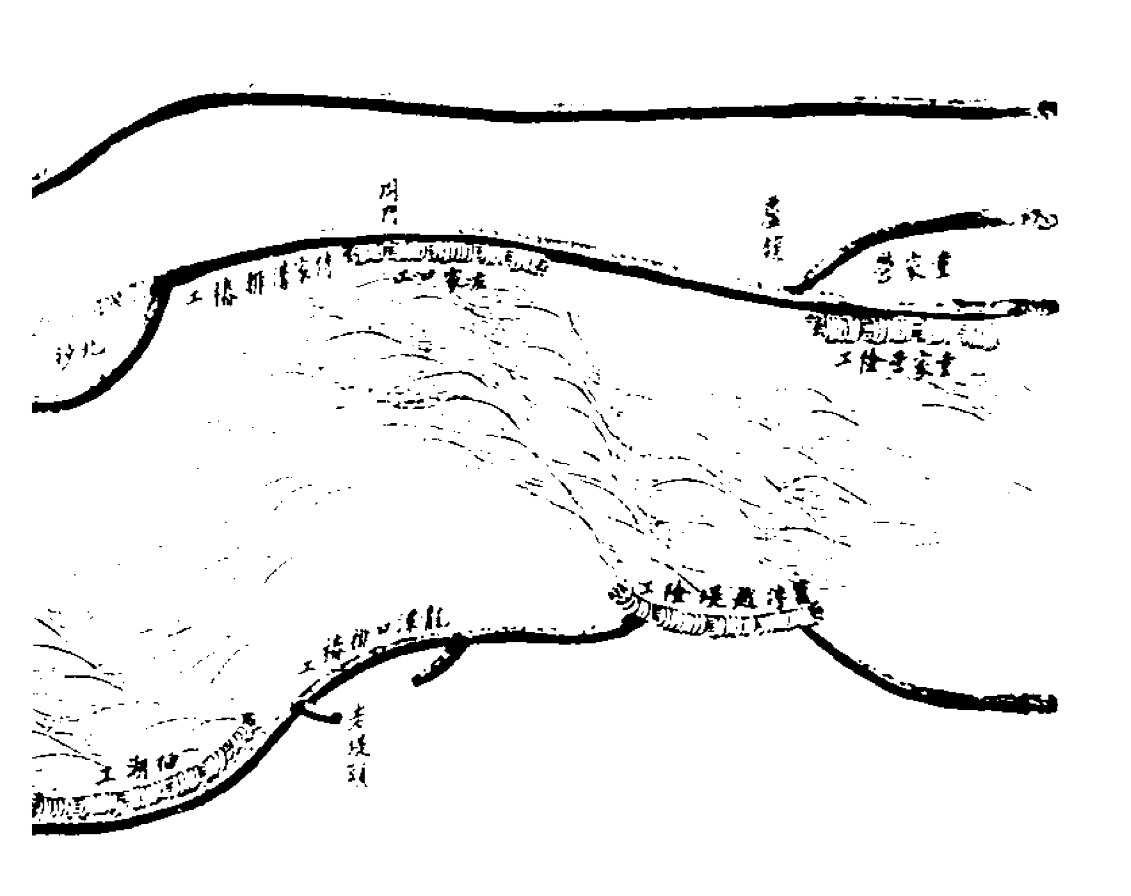


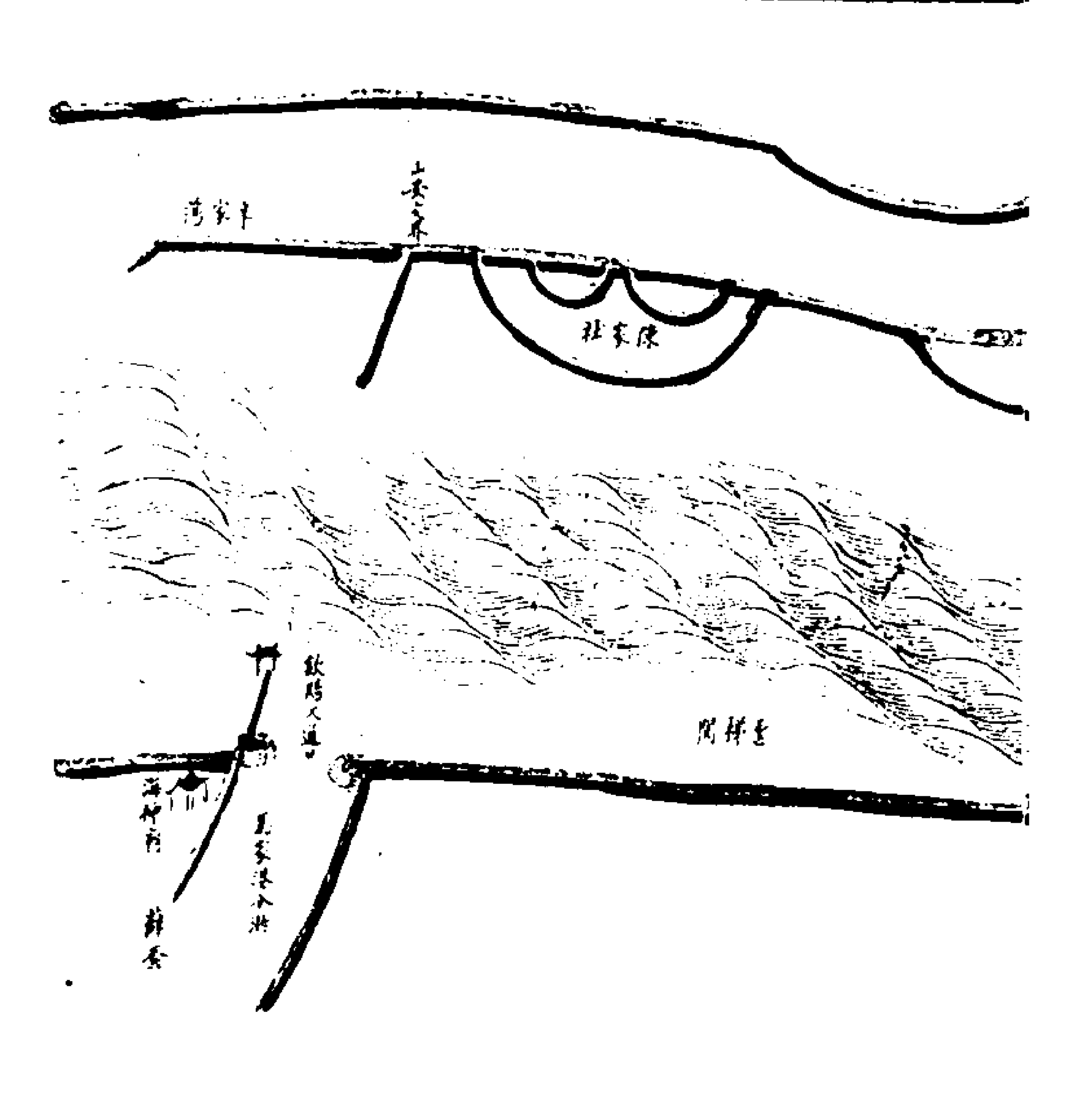




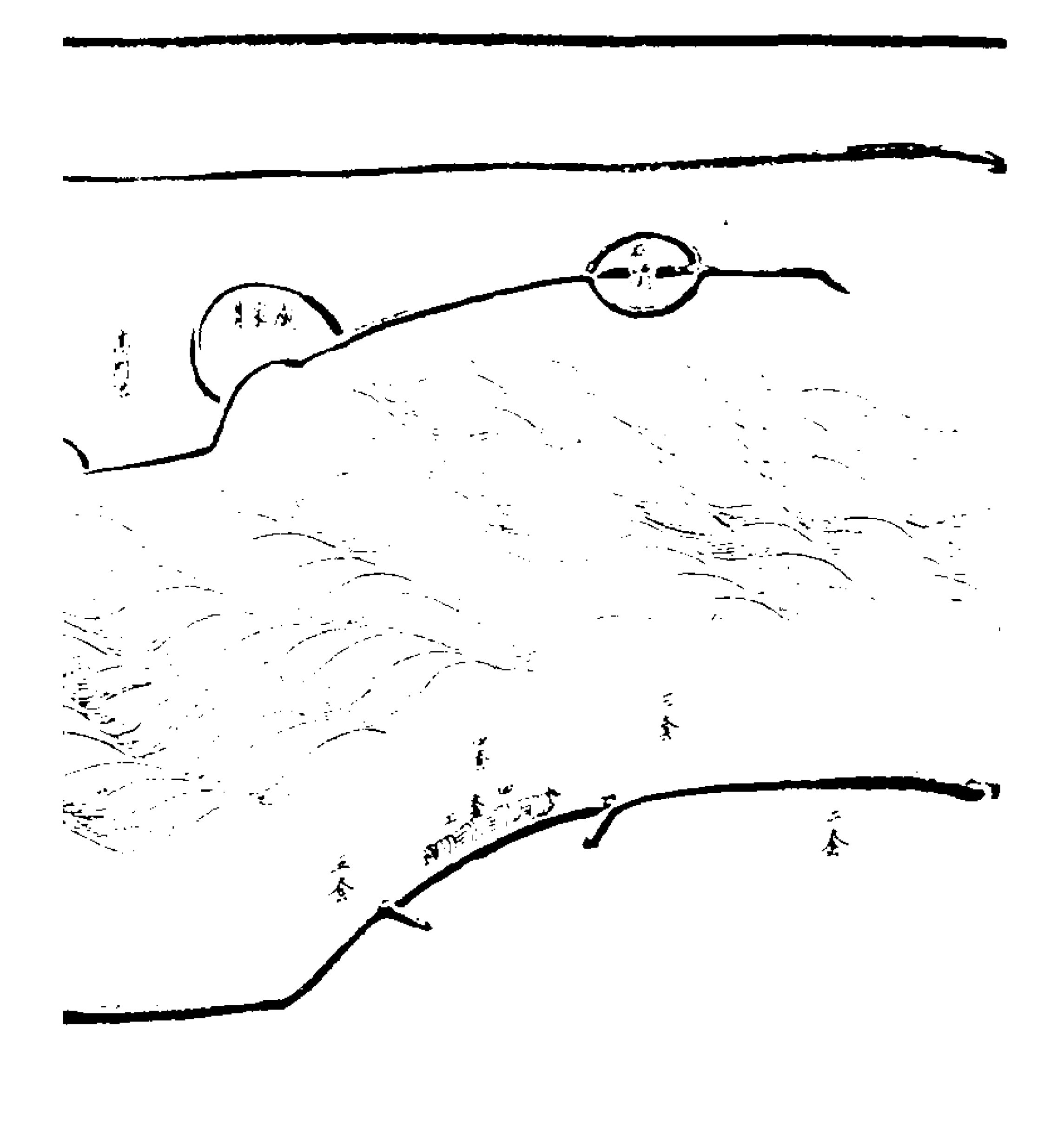


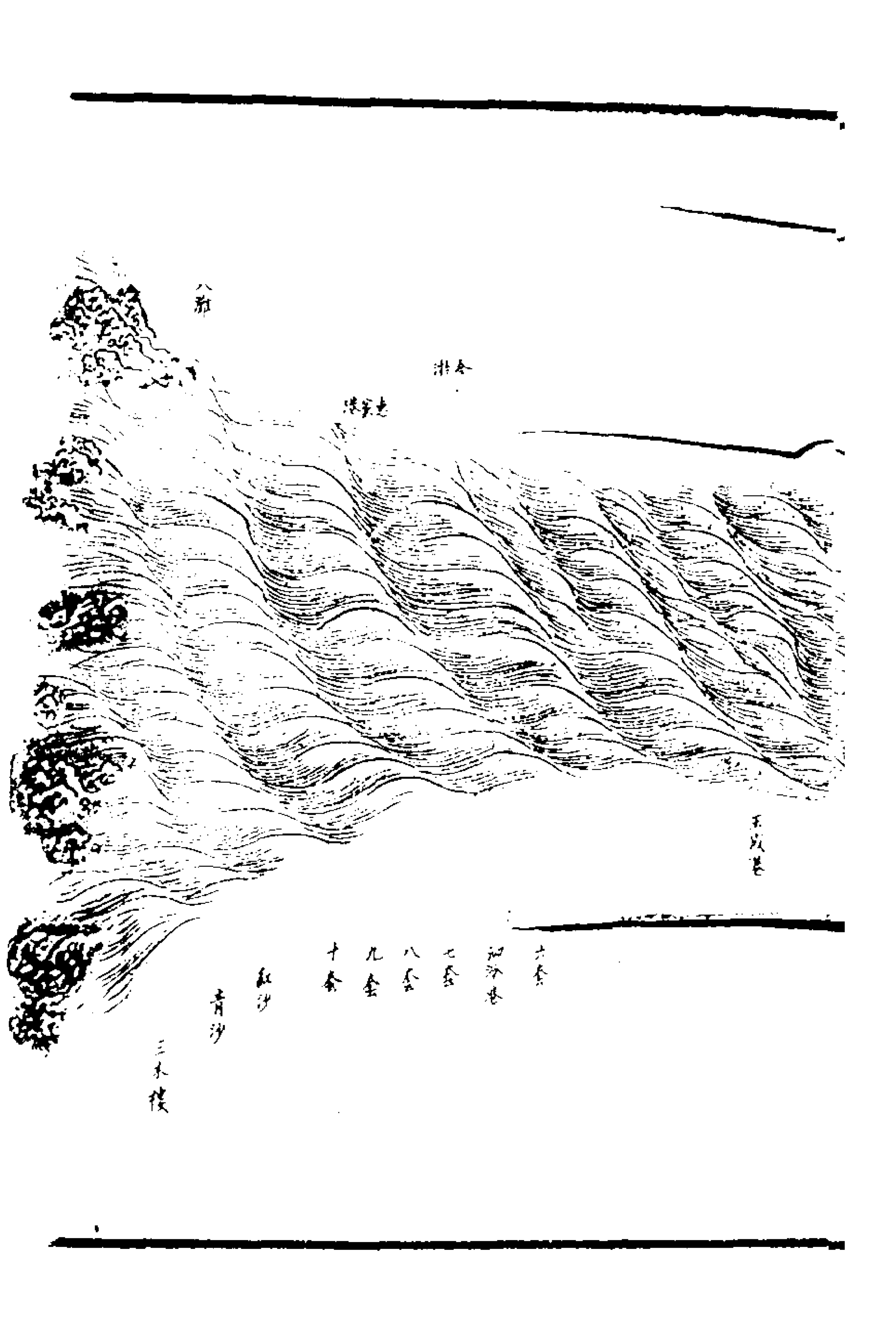

胡家莊工
馬道
里灣引河

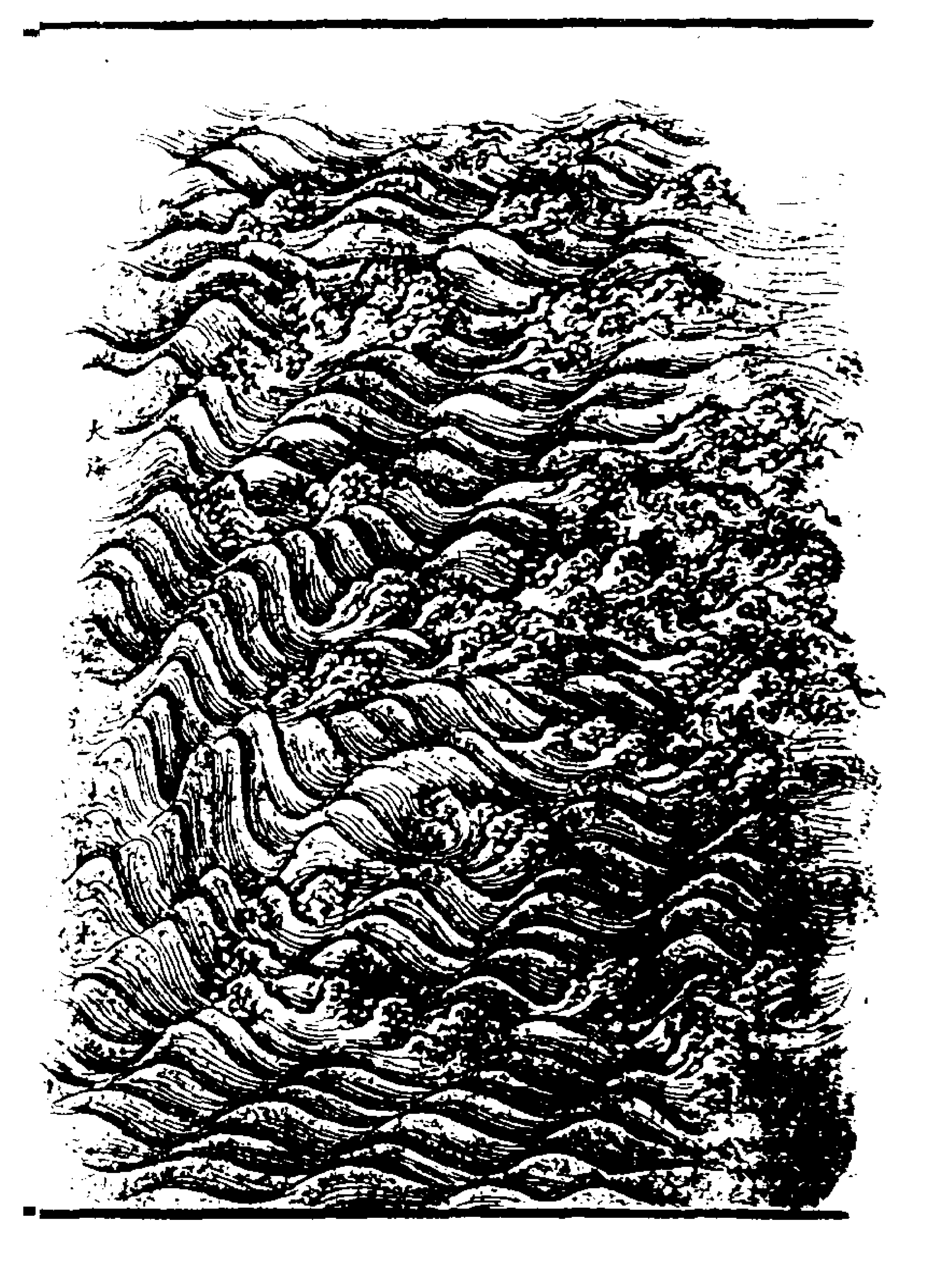

北沙
左家口工
仙湖工
老堤頭



欽賜大道
海神廟




八灘
六套
細沙港
七套
八套
九套
十套
紅沙
青沙
三木樓


大海

黄河圖總說

黄河源遠流疾其勢屈曲而多沙大汛一至輙高數十尺是以有潰溢之患至於潰溢則其流散漫水緩沙停下流或淤上流日益奔潰矣淮水不及黄河之遠發自河南之桐柏山納七十二山溪之流又會洪澤阜陵之湖而出於清河縣之東每伏秋水漲其高亦數十尺此黄與淮古並稱為二瀆也自宋熙寧間黄河南徙會於淮於是淮黄合流入海者迄今六百餘年前代治河之法雖隨時變通然其大要在固守其隄防弗使暴漲之水衍而衆之設有衝

决則亟塞其口弗使漾漫如是而已當治安之時人情懈弛修守弗謹一遇暴水横决隨之及其既决水分勢緩正流斷堙人不之察以為故道不可復而欲謀其新故往年高堰唐埂不修淮水東潰清口流澀黄水因而躡之清口遂淤為平陸人不以咎淮之東而謂清口之不可疏也黄水倒入清口加以兩岸潰决屢見以致海口泥沙壅塞人不以咎黄流之失其軌而謂海口之不可通也且創為攔黄壩以障之河工之潰壞至斯而極惟我

皇上睿智如神深察水性

措授方畧盡毀攔黃壩大闢清口運開張福口張家莊諸引河

堅築唐埂六壩自是淮水悉出而會黃淮黃相合其力自

猛流迅沙滌海口深通兩河皆循故道淮揚諸州邑數十

年在波濤中者一旦復為耕稼之區下流既暢上流亦不

至潰溢即宿桃徐邳以西至中州所屬凡瀕河之民俱可

無胥溺之慮矣後之防河者藉此成規時時修補弗致廢

壞即千萬年長治之道也臣鵬翮愚蒙仰承

聖訓幸覩成功不勝欣慶謹將歷年修防事宜分段詳列於後

俾天下咸知

皇上平成之偉績云